

Chapter - 3
LAWS ON MEDICAL UNIVERSITIES

This chapter contains regulation on medical universities namely -

Pakistan College of Physicians and Surgeons Ordinance, 1962

Medical Council Act, 1973

Medical Degrees Act, 1916

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(Banga Bandhu Sheikh Mujib Medical University Ordinance, 1998)

PAKISTAN COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS ORDINANCE, 1962
 Oodinance No. XX of 1962
 (19th May 1962)

An Ordinance to establish a College of Physicians and Surgeons in Pakistan.

Whereas it is expedient to establish a College of Physicians and Surgeons in Pakistan for maintaining high principles of medical profession, promoting specialists medical practice, arranging post-graduate medical training, and for matters ancillary thereto.

Now, therefore, in pursuance of the proclamation of the seventh day of October 1958, and in exercise of all powers enabling him in that behalf, the President is pleased to make and promulgate the following Ordinance:

1. Short title, extent and commencement

- (1) This Ordinance may be called the Pakistan College of Physicians and Surgeons Ordinance 1962.
- (2) It extends to the whole of Pakistan.
- (3) It shall come into force at once.

2. Definitions

In this Ordinance, unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context-

- (a) "College" means the Pakistan College of Physicians and Surgeons established under section 3;
- (b) "Council" means the Council of the College constituted under section 6;
- (c) "Fellow" means a Fellow of the College;
- (d) "Prescribed" means prescribed by rules made under section 19.

3. Establishment of the College

- (1) As soon as may be after the commencement of this Ordinance, there shall be established a College, to be called the Pakistan College of Physicians and Surgeons.
- (2) The College shall be a body corporate, having perpetual succession and a common seal, with power to acquire, hold and dispose of property, both moveable and immovable, and shall, by the said name, sue and be sued.

4. Fellows of the College

The College shall consist of the following persons who shall be called the Fellows of the College, namely: -

- (a) Persons, who have post-graduate medical qualifications with experience in teaching, research or public health administration, or who have attained eminence in any branch of medical science or public health administration, to be appointed as Fellows by the Central Government when the College is first Established under section 3;
- (b) Persons elected as Fellows under clause (g) of subsection (2) of section 9; and
- (c) Persons who have passed the Fellowship examination and are admitted as Fellows by council.

5. Functions of the College

The following shall be the functions of the College, namely -

- (1) To promote specialist practice of medicine, surgery, gynaecology and obstetrics and such other specialities by securing improvement of teaching and training in hospitals and hospital methods;
- (2) To arrange post-graduate medical, surgical and other specialists training;
- (3) To hold and conduct examinations for grant of diplomas and admission to the Fellowship of the College;
- (4) To provide for research;
- (5) To bring together the physicians, surgeons and other specialists of Pakistan periodically for scientific discussion and practical demonstrations of various subjects; and

(6) To do all acts and things as it may considered necessary to carry out the purpose of this Ordinance.

6. The Council

(1) There shall be constituted a Council of the College consisting of twenty members elected, in the prescribed manner, by the Fellows from amongst themselves:

Provided that the first Council shall consist of twenty members appointed from amongst the Fellows as follows:-

- (a) Eight members appointed by the Central Government;
- (b) Six members appointed by the Government of East Pakistan; and
- (c) Six members appointed by the Government of West Pakistan.

(2) A member of the Council shall, subject to his continuance as a Fellow; hold office for a period of four years shall be eligible for a re-election and in the case of the first members, for election.

(3) A causal vacancy in the office of the members of the Council shall be filled by appointment or election according as the member whose vacancy is being filled was appointed or elected and the person so appointed or elected shall hold office for the unexpired period of the term of his predecessor.

7. Election of office-bearers

(1) The members of the Council shall elect, in the prescribed manner, from among themselves a President, two Vice-President and a Treasurer:

Provided that the first President shall be appointed by the Central Government from amongst the members of the Council.

(2) The President, Vice-President and the Treasurer shall hold office for a period of one year but each shall continue in office after the expiry of his term until his successor is elected and shall be eligible for re-election and in the case of the first President, for election.

(3) Any dispute relating to the election under sub-section (1) shall be referred to the Central Government whose decision thereon shall be final.

8. Secretary

(1) The Council shall appoint a Secretary on such terms & conditions, as it may think fit.

(2) The Secretary may attend and take part in the proceedings of the Council but shall not be entitled to vote.

9. Power of the Council

(1) The general direction and administration of the affairs of the College shall vest in the Council which may exercise all such powers and do all such acts and things as may be exercised or done by the College.

(2) In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power, the Council may-

- (a) Lay down the powers and functions of the officers of the College;
- (b) Hold examinations for the grant of Diplomas and admission to Fellowship of the College;
- (c) Appoint Boards of Examinations to conduct examination in different subjects;
- (d) Appoint Committees of the Council and lay down the powers and functions of such Committees;
- (e) Appoint auditors and other officers and employees of the College;
- (f) Admit as Fellows the persons who have passed Fellowship examination and signed the prescribed pledge;
- (g) Elect as Fellows, in the prescribed manner, from amongst the distinguished medical graduates of not less than twenty years standing subject to the rules:
Provided that, except during the first two years, not more than two persons shall be elected as Fellows, in any one year;
- (h) Admit, subject to result made in this behalf, distinguished person as honorary Fellows of the College:

Provided that no physician or surgeon practicing in Pakistan shall be admitted as an honorary Fellow;

(i) Lay down fees, subscription and other charges for Fellowship, admission to examination and for such other matter as it may think fit; and

(j) Do all such acts and things as may be necessary for the performance of the functions of the College.

10. Expulsion of Fellows

(1) Where the Council is of the opinion that a Fellow is guilty of misconduct or of any conduct derogatory to the dignity of a Fellow and the interest of the College requires his expulsion from the Fellowship of the College, the Council may expel such Fellow by a resolution at a meeting specially called for the purpose passed by not less than two-thirds of the total number of members of the Council.

(2) The Council may also expel a Fellow for any other reason by a resolution at a meeting called for the purpose passed unanimously by the members of the Council.

(3) The notice of every meeting called under subsection (1) or sub-section (2) shall be given to the Fellow who is proposed to be expelled together with a statement of charges against him and every such Fellow shall be entitled to submit an explanation of his conduct in writing and also to attend the meeting of the Council and show cause against his expulsion.

11. The executive committee

(1) There shall be an Executive Committee of the Council consisting of the President, the Vice-President, the Treasurer, the Secretary, and two members elected by the members of the Council from amongst themselves.

(2) The Executive Committee shall exercise and perform such powers and functions of the Council in the management and conduct of the affairs of the College as may be entrusted to it by resolution of the Council or as the president may, in the case of emergency, require the Executive Committee to exercise and perform.

12. Funds

(1) All receipts of the College from any source whatever shall constitute the College Fund which shall be applied, subject to any rules made in this behalf, by the Council to meet all expenditure for the administration and management of the affairs of the College.

(2) The Council shall make disbursement of College Funds by cheques signed by the Treasurer and the Secretary or by one member of the Executive Committee and the Secretary or by any two members of the Executive Committee.

13. Common Seal

The common seal of the College shall be deposited at the office of the Council and shall not be used except by the authority of the Executive Committee and in the presence of two members of the Executive Committee and the Secretary each of whom shall append his signature to the document on which the common seal is affixed.

14. Account and Audit

The Council shall maintain in the prescribed manner the accounts of all receipt and expenditure of the College and such account shall be audited annually by such auditors as may be appointed by it in this behalf.

15. Budget and Annual Report

(1) The Council shall, before the close of every financial year, prepare an annual report of the working of the Council and a statement of the estimate of the receipts and expenditure of the College for the next succeeding financial year, and present at the Annual Meeting of the College the Report and the statement which may be discussed at the meeting.

(2) After the close of the Annual Meeting of the College, the Council shall approved the estimate of receipt and expenditure, with or without modification.

16. Meeting of the College

(1) The Council shall, before the close of every financial year, call at such time and place as it may think fit the annual meeting of the College -

- (a) To receive and consider the annual report presented by the Council;
- (b) To receive and discuss the statement of the estimate of receipt and expenditure of the College for the next succeeding year; and
- (c) To transact such other business as the Council and the Fellows may think fit.

(2) The Council may also from time to time call general meeting of the Fellows for the purpose of providing information or for discussion of matters concerning the welfare of the College and the Fellows and such other matters within the scope of the objectives of the College as the Council may think fit to present at such general meeting.

17. The president, etc. of the Council to be public servant

The President and other members of the Council, and every officer and servant of the College acting or purporting to act under this Ordinance, shall be deemed to be public servants within the meaning of section 21 of Pakistan Penal Code.

18. Bar to suits, etc.

No suit, prosecution or other legal proceeding shall lie against the College, Council or any person for anything, which is in good faith done or intended to be done under this Ordinance.

19. Power to make rules

The Council may make rule for carrying out the purposes of this Ordinance.

MEDICAL COUNCIL ACT, 1973

Act No. XXX of 1973

1. Short title, extent and commencement

- (1) The Act may be called the Medical Council Act, 1973
- (2) It extends to the whole of Bangladesh.
- (3) It shall come into force at once.

2. Definitions

In this Act, unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context -

- a) "approved hospital" or "approved institution" means a hospital or an institution approved by the Council for the purpose of sub-section (1) of section 20;
- b) "Council" means the Medical Council constituted under this Act;
- c) "dental institution" means any institution which trains for, or grants or both trains for and grants, degrees, diplomas or licenses in dentistry;
- d) "medical institution" means any institution, within or outside Bangladesh which trains for, or grants or both trains for and grants, degrees, diplomas or licenses in medicine;
- e) "medicine" means modern scientific medicine and includes surgery and obstetrics, but does not include veterinary medicine and surgery;
- f) "private medical institution" means a medical institution not recognized by the Government;
- g) "recognized additional medical qualification" means any of the medical qualifications included in the Third Schedule;
- h) "recognized dental qualification" means any dental qualification included in the Fifth Schedule;
- i) "recognized medical qualification" means any of the medical qualifications included in the Schedules, or recognized under section 11 or section 12 or section 15A;
- j) "Register" means the Register of medical practitioners maintained under section 20 or the Register of dentists maintained under section 22;
- k) "registered dentists" means a person registered as such under the Act;

- l) “registered medical practitioner” means a medical practitioner registered or provisionally registered under this Act;
- m) “registered medical license or diploma” means any of the medical licenses or diplomas included in the Schedule; and
- n) “Regulation” means a Regulation made under section 29.

3. Constitution and composition of the Council

(1) The Council shall consist of the following members:

- a) Secretary, Ministry of Health and Family Planning, Director of Health service (Curative), Director of Health Service (Preventive), Director of Health service (Medical Education, Training and Research) and Director of Family Planning of the Government (*Ex-officio*);
- b) Deans of Medical Faculties of the University of Dhaka, the University of Chittagong and the University of Rajshahi (*Ex-officio*);
- c) Two members from the each of the administrative Division of Bangladesh of whom one shall be a Government medical official to be nominated by the Government and the other shall be private medical practitioner to be elected by the registered medical and dental practitioners other than teaching staff of the medical college in each Division.
- d) One member to be elected by the teaching staff of each Medical College and Dental College of Bangladesh from amongst the teachers on its staff;
- e) President, Bangladesh Medical Association (*Ex-officio*);
- f) Director-General of Army Medical Services of Bangladesh (*Ex-officio*);
- g) One member, belonging to the legal profession, to be nominated by the Chief Justice of Bangladesh;
- h) Two members, at least one of whom shall be from the basic subject, to be elected by the teaching staff of the Institute of Post Graduate Medicine from among the teachers on its staff;

Explanation - In this clause “basic subject” means Anatomy, Physiology, Pharmacology, BioChemistry, Microbiology and Pathology;

- i) Director of Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine and Principle of all recognized Medical Colleges of Bangladesh (*Ex-officio*);
- j) President of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Bangladesh (*Ex-officio*);
- k) Two members of Bangladesh Jatiyo Sangshad to be nominated by the Speaker;

(1) The President of the Council shall be elected by the members of the Council from amongst themselves.

(2) No act done by the Council shall be invalid on the ground merely of the existent of any vacancy in or any defect in the constitution of the Council.

4. Mode of Election

An election under clause (c), (d) or (h) of the sub-section (1) of section 3 shall be conducted by the Council in such manner as it may think fit.

5. Restriction on elections and nomination

(1) No person shall be eligible for election in the Council under sub-section (1) of section 3 unless he is registered medical practitioner or a registered dentist as the case may be, and a resident of Bangladesh.

(2) No person shall be eligible for election under clause (c), (d) or (h) or nomination under clauses (c) and (g) of subsection of (1) of section 3 unless he has not less than ten years experience.

(3) No person may be at one and the same time serve as a member in more than one capacity.

6. Incorporation of the Council

The Council shall be body corporate by the name of the Medical Council, having perpetual succession and a common seal, with power to acquire and hold property, both movable and immovable, and to contract, and shall by the said name sue and be sued.

7. Term of office

(1) The President of the Council shall hold office for a term not exceeding three years and not exceeding beyond the expiry of his term as member of the Council.

(2) Subject to the provision of sub-section (4), a member shall be hold office for a term of three years for the date of his nomination or election, as the case may be, or until his successor has been duly nominated or elected:

Provided that if such a member fails to attend three consecutive meeting of the Council, or remains out of Bangladesh for continuous period exceeding one yea, or in the case of an elected member, ceases to represent the particular interest which he was elected to represent, his seat shall be deemed to have been vacated and a person shall there upon be nominated or, as the case may be, elected, to fill the vacancy:

Provided further that a member of the Council, under subsection (1) of section 3 shall be deemed to have vacated his seat if his name is removed from the Register or he becomes insane or is declared an insolvent by any competent court or convicted for a criminal offence which implies moral turpitude, including unprofessional and infamous conduct.

(1) Where the said term of three years is about to expire in respect of any member, his successor may be nominated or elected at any time within three months before the said term expires, but shall not assume office until the said term has expired.

(2) An elected or nominated member may, at any time resign his membership by writing under his hand to the President of the Council, and the seat of such member shall be deemed to have fallen vacant from the date of acceptance of his resignation by the President.

(3) A causal vacancy in the Council shall be filled through election or nomination as the case may be and the person elected or nominated to fill the vacancy shall hold office for the remaining period of the term.

8. Meeting of the Council

(1) The Council shall meet at least in each year at such time and place as may be decided by the Council. In case of emergency, the Register with the consent of the President may call a meeting.

(2) Until otherwise provided by Regulations, eleven members of the Council shall form quorum, and all the acts of the Council shall be decided by a majority of the members present and voting.

9. Officers, Committees and Employees of the Council

(1) the Council shall-

a) elect from amongst its members a Vice President and an honorary Treasurer;

b) constitute from amongst its members an Executive Committees, and such other Committees for general or special purposes as the Council deems necessary to carry out the purpose of this Act;

c) appoint a Register who shall act as executive head of office;

d) appoint or nominate such other officers and employees as the Council deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this Act;

e) require and take from the Treasurer, or from any other officers or employees, such security for the due performances of his duties as the Council deems necessary; and

f) Fix the remuneration and allowance to be paid to the President, Vice-President, members, offices and employees of the Council.

(2) All persons appointed and employed under this section shall be deemed to be public servants within the meaning of Section 21 of the Bangladesh Penal Code (Act XLV of 1860).

10. The Executive Committee

The Executive Committee shall consist of seven members of whom five shall be elected by the Council from amongst its members.

(1) The President and Vice-President of the Council shall be members ex-officio of the Executive Committee and shall be President and Vice-President respectively of that committee.

(2) In addition to the powers conferred and duties imposed upon it by this Act, the Executive Committee shall exercise and discharge such powers and duties as the council may confer or impose upon it by any Regulations which may be made in this behalf.

11. Recognition of medical qualifications granted by medical institutions in Bangladesh

(1) Medical qualifications granted by medical institutions in Bangladesh, which are included in the First Schedule, shall be recognized medical qualifications for the purpose of this Act.

(2) Any medical institution in Bangladesh which grants a medical qualification not included in the First Schedule may apply to the Council to have such qualification recognized and the Council after due consideration may by notification in the Official Gazette, amend the First Schedule so as to include such qualification therein.

(3) Such notification may also direct that an entry shall be made in the last column of the First Schedule against such medical qualification declaring that it shall be a recognized medical qualification only when granted after a specific date.

12. Non-Bangladeshi qualifications in the Schedule to be recognized

(1) The medical qualifications granted on or before the 25th day of March 1971, by medical institutions outside Bangladesh which are included in any of the Schedule shall be recognized medical qualifications for the purposes of the Act.

(2) The medical qualification granted after the 25th March 1971 by medical institutions outside Bangladesh shall be recognized on the basis of reciprocal arrangement.

13. Arrangement of modifying the Second Schedule

(1) At any time, the Council may enter into negotiations with the appropriate authority in any State or country outside Bangladesh, for the setting of a scheme of reciprocity for the recognition of medical qualifications, and in pursuance of any such scheme the Council may, by notification in the official Gazette, amend the Second Schedule, so as to include therein any medical qualifications which the Council has decided should be recognized.

(2) Such notification may also direct that an entry shall be made in the last column of the Second Schedule against such medical qualification declaring that it shall be a recognized medical qualification only when granted after a specific date.

(3) The Council may, by notification in the official Gazette, amend the Second Schedule by directing that an entry be made therein in respect of any medical qualifications declaring that it shall be recognized medical qualification only when granted before a specific date.

14. Additional medical qualifications

(1) The Post-Graduate medical qualifications granted by medical institutions in Bangladesh, which are included in the Third Schedule, shall be recognized medical qualifications for the purpose of this Act.

(2) Such notification may also direct that an entry shall be made in the last column of the Third Schedule against such additional medical qualification declaring that it shall be a recognized additional medical qualification subject to any specified conditions and only when granted before or after a specific date.

15. Registrable medical licenses and diplomas

The medical licenses or diplomas granted by medical institutions in or outside Bangladesh, which are included in Fourth Schedule, shall be registrable medical licenses or diplomas for the purposes of this Act before a specified date.

16 A. Registrable medical examination pass certificates

Medical examination pass certificate granted on the completion of a medical course of not less than four years by any of the private medical institutions which were in existence in the territories now comprising Bangladesh in or before the year 1956, and the registration certificates of such courses granted by the West Bengal Council of Medical Registration shall be registrable medical certificates for the purpose of the Act.

17. Recognition of dental qualifications granted by dental institution in or outside Bangladesh

(1) The dental qualifications granted by dental institutions in or outside Bangladesh, which are included in the Fifth Schedule shall be recognized dental qualifications for the purpose of this Act.

(2) Any dental institution in Bangladesh which grants a dental qualification not included in the Fifth Schedule may apply to the Council to have such qualification recognized and the Council after due consideration may by notification in the official gazette, amend the First Schedule so as to include such qualification therein.

(3) Such notification may also direct that an entry shall be made in the last column of the Fifth Schedule against such dental qualification declaring that it shall be a recognized dental qualification only when granted after a specific date.

18. Power to require information as to courses of study and examinations

(1) Every medical and dental institution in Bangladesh which trains for, or grants, or both trains and grants, a medical qualification, additional medical qualification or registrable medical license or diploma, or any degree, diploma or licenses in dentistry shall furnish such information as the Council may, from time to time, require as to the courses of study and examinations to be undergone in order to obtain such qualification as to the minimum age at which such undergraduate courses of study can be undertaken on admission in the institution concerned, examinations required to be undergone prior to such qualifications being conferred and generally as to the requisites for obtaining such qualifications.

(2) Every medical certificate holder as mentioned in section 15A shall furnish such information as the Council may require as to the course of study and examination undergone in order to obtain such certificates for the purpose of granting registration.

19. Inspection of Examination

(1) The Executive Committee shall appoint such number of medical and dental inspectors as it may deem requisite to attend at any or all of the examinations held by the medical or dental institutions in Bangladesh for the purpose of granting recognized medical or additional medical or dental qualifications or in respect of which recognition has been sought.

(2) Inspectors appointed under this section shall not interfere with the conduct of any examination, but they shall report to the Executive Committee on the sufficiency of every examination which they attend and on the courses of study and facilities for the teaching provided by the medical or dental institution in question at different stages in respect of such examination and on any other matters in regard to which the Executive Committee may require them to report.

(3) The Executive Committee shall forward a copy of any such report to the medical and dental institution concerned and shall also forward a copy with the remarks of such medical or dental institutions thereon and also the Ministry of Health.

20. Withdrawal of recognition

(1) When any report by the Executive Committee, it appears to the Council that the courses of study and examinations to be gone through in any medical and dental institution in Bangladesh in order to obtain a recognized medical or additional medical, dental qualification or that the standard or proficiency required from candidates at any examination

held for the purpose of granting such qualifications is not such as to secure to persons holding such qualification the knowledge and skill requisite for the efficient practice of medical and dentistry, the Council shall forward the report, along with such remarks as it may choose to make, to the medical or dental institutions with an intimation of the period within which the medical and dental institutions may submit its explanation to the Council.

(2) On the receipt of the explanation or where no explanation is submitted within the period fixed, then on the expiry of that period, the Council, making such further inquiry, if any, as it may think fit, may, by notification in the official Gazette, direct that an entry shall be made in the Schedule against the said medical, additional medical, or dental qualification declaring that it shall be recognized medical, additional medical or dental qualification only when granted before a specified date.

21. Maintenance of Medical Register

(1) The Council shall maintain a Register of Medical Practitioner possessing qualifications which are recognized medical qualification for the purpose of this Act, and may be a Regulation direct necessary particulars to be entered in the Register: Provided that on or after a date to be fixed by the Council, no medical practitioner shall be registered on the Register unless:

a) He has been previously registered under the second provision to this subsection and has thereafter been engaged in employment in a resident capacity in one or more approved hospitals or approved institutions in medicine, surgery, obstetrics and gynecology jointly or severally, for such period as may be prescribed by the Council; or

b) He has worked in such appointment or appointments as, in opinion of the Council, may be deemed to have provided him with experience of the practice of medicine, surgery, obstetrics and gynecology not less extensive than that required under clause (a);

Provided further that on and after the date fixed under the above proviso, every person possessing a recognized medical qualification shall be entitled to be provisionally registered in a separate part of the register on his furnishing proof to the effect that he has been elected for a resident appointment in a approved hospital or approved institution, and he shall be deemed for all purposes to be registered medical practitioner while he is acting in any such capacity, but not otherwise: Provided further that the name of any person provisionally registered shall, upon his full registration as medical practitioner, be removed from separate part of the Register.

(2) On and after a date to be fixed by the Council, any person who is for the time being provisionally registered under this Act and practice medicine, surgery or obstetrics and gynecology elsewhere than in an approved institution or approved hospital shall, on enquiry made by the Council in this behalf, be liable to the removal of his name from the Register till such time he produces a solemn undertaking to desist from such practice.

(3) The Council shall maintain a Register of the registered medical practitioners who passed from a private medical institution and may, by a Regulation, direct the necessary particulars to be entered in the Register.

22. Entry of additional medical qualifications in the Register

Any person who is registered as a medical practitioner or provisionally registered and who obtains any recognized additional medical qualification included in the Third Schedule, may apply to the Council to enter that qualification as additional qualification and the Council shall if satisfied that the applicant is entitled to the qualification in respect of which the application is made, direct that the said recognized additional medical qualification be entered in the Register against the name of the applicant.

23. Maintenance of Register of dentists

The Council shall maintain a Register of dentists possessing qualifications, which are recognized dental qualification for the purpose of this Act, and may be a Regulation direct necessary particular to be entered in the Register.

24. Registers to be public documents

The Register maintained under section 20, 21 and 22 shall be deemed to be public documents within the meaning of the Evidence Act, 1872 (1 of 1872).

25. Penalty for fraudulent representation of registrations

(1) Whoever willfully procures or attempts to procure himself to be registered under this Act, as a medical practitioner or dentists making or producing or causing to be made or produced any false or fraudulent representations or declaration either orally or in written, and any person who assists him therein, shall on conviction before a Magistrate of the first class, be punishable with fine which may extend to Taka two thousand or with imprisonment for a term which may extend to six months or with both.

(2) Whoever falsely pretends to be registered under this Act as medical practitioner or dentists or not being registered under this Act, uses with his name or title any words or letters representing that he is so registered, irrespective of whether any person is actually deceived by such pretence of representation or not, shall on conceived before a Magistrate of the first class, be punishable with fine which may extend to Taka two thousand or with imprisonment for a term which may extend to six months or with both.

26. Privileges of registered medical practitioners and dentists

(1) Notwithstanding anything to the country contained in any other law for the time being in force, no one other than a registered medical practitioner or a registered dentist shall be competent to hold any medical or dental appointment in a medical or dental college or its attached hospitals or as a commissioned Medical or Dental offices in any hospital, asylum, infirmary, dispensary or lying in hospital, maintained or aided by any Government, Railway or local authority.

(2) Notwithstanding anything to the country contained in any other law for the time being in force, no certificate required by any such law to be obtained from a medical or dental practitioner shall be valid unless it is signed by a registered medical practitioner or a registered dentist as the case may be.

(3) No person shall be entitled to recover any charge in any court of law for any medical or surgical advice or attendance or for the performance of any operation, or for any medicine prescribed or supplied unless he shall prove upon the trial that he is a duly registered medical practitioner or a registered dentist.

27. Responsibilities of registered medical practitioner and dentists

(1) Every registered practitioner or registered dentist shall notify any transfer of his residence or practice to the Council within sixty days of such transfer, failing which his right to participate in the election of members to the Council shall be liable to be forfeited by order of the Council either permanently or for such period as may be specified therein.

(2) No registered person shall be use or publish in any way whatsoever any name, title, description or symbol indicating or calculated to lead persons to infer that he possesses any additional or other professional qualification unless the same has been conferred upon him by a legally constituted authority within or outside Bangladesh.

28. Removal or names from the Register

(1) The council in its discretion may refuse to permit the registration any person or direct the removal altogether or for a specied period from the Register of the name of any registered medical practitioner or registered dentist who gas been convicted of any such offences as implies in the opinion of the Council a defect of character or who, after any inquiry at which opportunity has been given to such person to be heard in person or through advocate or pleader, has been held by the Council as guilty of infamous conduct in any professional respect of ho has shown himself to be unfit to continue in practice on account of mental ill health or other grounds.

(2) The Council may also direct that any name removed from the Registered under sub-division (1) shall be restored.

(3) For the purpose of any inquiry under sub-section (1) the Council shall be deemed to be a court within the meaning of the Evidence Act, 1872 (1 of 1872) and shall exercise all the

powers of a Commissioner appointed under the Public Servant's (Enquities) Act, 1850 (XXXVII of 1850).

29. **Indemnity**

No suit probation or other legal proceeding shall lie against the Council or any committee thereof, or any officer or servant of the Council for anything which is in good faith done or intended to be done under this Act.

30. **Power to make Regulations**

(1) The Council may, with the previous approval of the Government, make regulations generally to carry out the purposes of this Act, and without prejudice to the generality of this power, such Regulations may provide for-

- a) the management of the property of the Council and the maintenance and audit of its accounts;
- b) the summoning and holding of meetings of the Council, the time and places where such meetings are to be held, the conduct of business thereat and the number of members necessary to constitute a quorum;
- c) the powers and duties of the president and Vice-president;
- d) the mode of the appointment of the Executive Committee and other Committees, the summoning and holding of meetings, and the conduct of business of such Committees;
- e) the tenure of the office, and the powers and duties of the Register and other offices and employees of the Council;
- f) the appointment, powers, duties and procedure of medical and dental inspectors;
- g) the procedure for maintenance compilation and publication of the Register, list of medical practitioners processing registrable licenses or diplomas, and the fees to be charged for registration and, if necessary, for opening of sub-offices or branches for this purpose;
- h) the procedure at an inquiry held under sub-section (1) of section 27; and
- i) any other matter for which under this Act provision may be made by Regulations;
- j) Any other matter for which under this Act provision may be Regulations.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in sub-section (1), Council shall make Regulations, which may provide for -

- a) Prescribing a uniform minimum standard of courses of training for obtaining graduate and postgraduate medical and dental qualifications to be included or included respectively in the First, Third and Fifth Schedules.
- b) Prescribing minimum requirement for the content and duration of courses of study as aforesaid;
- c) Prescribing the conditions for admission to courses of training as aforesaid;
- d) Prescribing minimum qualifications and experiences required of teachers for appointment in medical and dental qualifications;
- e) Prescribing the standard of examination, methods of conducting the examinations and other requirements to be satisfied for securing recognition of medical and dental qualifications under this Act;
- f) Prescribing the qualifications and experiences required of examiners for professional examinations in medicine and dentistry antecedent to granting of recognized medical qualifications;
- g) Registration of medical or dental students at any medical or dental college or school or any university and the fees payable in respect of such registration.

31. **Repeals, etc.**

(1) The Medical Council Ordinance, 1962 (Ord. XXXII of 1962) is hereby repealed.

(2) Upon repeal of the said Ordinance -

- a) All assets of the Pakistan Medical Council Dhaka Branch in Bangladesh hereinafter referred to as Medical Council; Dhaka Branch shall stand transferred to and vested in, the Council;

Explanation - The expression "assets" includes all rights, powers. Authorities and privileges, all property, movable and immovable, including land, building, furniture, cash balances, bank deposits, investments, and all other rights and interests in, or arising out of

such property and all books of accounts, registers, records and all other documents of whatever nature relating thereto;

b) all liabilities incurred and all obligations undertaken by or with the Medical Council, Dhaka Branch shall, unless the Government otherwise directs, stand transferred to and be deemed to have been incurred or undertaken by or with the Council;

c) all suits and other legal proceeding instituted by or against the Medical Council, Dhaka Branch, before the repeal of said ordinance shall, unless the Government otherwise directs the deemed to be suits and proceedings by or against the Council and may be continued or proceeded with accordingly;

d) all officers and other employees of the Medical Council, Dhaka Branch, shall stand transferred to the Council on such terms and conditions as the Council may determine: Provided that an officer or other employees, so transferred shall have the option not to continue in the service of the Council.

32. Duration of the Ad hoc Committee

(1) Until such time as the Council is constituted, the Ad hoc committee of the Bangladesh Medical Council constituted may the Government under Notification Nos. S-IV/2C-7/72/87 dated the 28th February, 1972 and S-X/2C/24-72/60 dated the 21st October, 1972 issued by the Ministry of Health, shall carry out the purposes of this Act.

(2) It shall be the duty of the Ad hoc committee to frame by-laws with the previous approval of the Government for holding election to constitute the council within a period of six month from the date of the enactment of this Act.

(3) If the ad hoc committee fails to make the bylaws and hold election within the period specified in sub-section (2), the Government shall dissolve the ad hoc Committee consisting of and not exceeding eighteen persons to discharge the duties under this section.

(4) The new ad hoc Committee, if any appointed under sub-section (3), shall function for such period, not exceeding the months, as the Government may determine.

THE FIRST SCHEDULE

Recognized medical qualifications granted by Medical Institutions in Bangladesh.

Name of the University / Medical Institution	Recognized Medical qualification	Abbreviation for registration
University of Dhaka	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Dhaka)
Dhaka Medical College	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Dhaka)
Sir Salimullah Medical College Dhaka	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Dhaka)
Chittagong Medical College, Chittagong	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Chittagong)
Sylhet Medical College, Sylhet	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Sylhet)
Mymensingh Medical College,	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Mymensingh)
University of Rajshahi	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Rajshahi)
Rajshahi Medical College, Rajshahi.	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Rajshahi)

THE SECOND SCHEDULE

Recognized medical qualifications granted by Medical Institutions outside Bangladesh.

Name of the University / Medical Institution	Recognized Medical qualification	Abbreviation for registration
University of Punjab	Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery	L.M.S (Punjab)
	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Punjab)

	Bachelor of Medicine	M.B. (Punjab)
King Edward Medical College, Lahore	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Punjab)
Fatima Jinnah Medical College for Women, Lahore	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Punjab)
Nishter Medical College, Multan	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Punjab)
University of Karachi	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Karachi)
Dow Medical College, Karachi	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Karachi)
University of Sind	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Sind)
Dow Medical College	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Sind)
Liaquat Medical College	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Sind)
University of Peshawar	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Peshawar)
Medical College Peshawar	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Peshawar)
University of Rangoon	Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	M.B.B.S (Rangoon)

THE THIRD SCHEDULE

Recognized additional medical qualifications

Name of the University / Medical Institution	Recognized Medical qualification	Abbreviation for registration
University of Dhaka, Institute of Chest Diseases and Hospital	Diploma in Chest and Tuberculosis Diseases	D.C.T.D (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Master of Philosophy (Anatomy)	M. Phil. Ana (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Master of Philosophy (Physiology)	M. Phil. Phy (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Master of Philosophy (Pharmacology)	M. Phil. Phar (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Master of Philosophy (Pathology)	M. Phil. Path (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Master of Phil. (Microbiology)	M. Phil. Micro (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Master of Phil. (Bio-chemistry)	M. Phil. Bio-Chem (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Diploma in Medical Radio-Diagnosis	D. M. R. D (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Diploma in Medical Radiotherapy	D. M. R. T (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Diploma in Dermatology	D. D (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Master of Surgery	M. S. (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Doctor of Medicine	M. D. (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Master of Obstetrics	M. O. (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Diploma in Ophthalmology	D. O. (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Diploma in Ophthalmology	D. O. (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Diploma in Clinical Pathology	D. C. P (Dha)

Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Diploma in Tropical Medicine & Hygiene	D. T. M & H (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Diploma in Child Health	D. C. H (Dha)
Institute of Post-Graduate Medicine	Diploma in Oto-Laryngology	D. L. O (Dha)
	Diploma in Blood Transfusion	D. B. S. T (Dha)
College of Physicians and Surgeons of Bangladesh	Fellow of College of Physicians and Surgeons	F.C.P.S (Bangladesh)
	Member, College of Physicians and Surgeons	M.C.P. S (Bangladesh)

THE FOURTH SCHEDULE

Recognized medical license and diplomas

Name of the University / Medical Institution	Recognized Medical qualification	Abbreviation for registration
State Medical Faculty of Bengal	Licentiate, Member L. M. F (Bengal)	M.M. F (Bengal)
State Medical Faculty of East Pakistan	Licentiate, Member L. M. F (East Pakistan)	M.M. F (East Pakistan)
Punjab State Medical Faculty	Licentiate in Member Surgery (obtained after Matriculation Examination)	L. M. F (P.S.M.F.) (When granted on or before the 25 th March, 1971)
	Licentiate, Member	L.S.M.F. (Punjab) M.S.M.F (Punjab)
West Pakistan State Medical Faculty	Licentiate	L.S.M.F. (West Pakistan)

THE FIFTH SCHEDULE

Recognized dental qualifications

Name of the University / Medical Institution	Recognized Medical qualification	Abbreviation for registration
University of Dhaka	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	B.D.S. (Dhaka)
University of Punjab	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	B.D.S. (Punjab) (when granted on or before the 25 th March , 1971)

MEDICAL DEGREES ACT, 1916

Act No. VII of 1916

(16th March 1916)

An act to regulate the great of titles implying qualifications in western medical science, and the assumption and use by unqualified person of such titles.

Whereas it is expedient to regulate the grant of titles implying qualifications in Western medical science, and the assumption and use by unqualified person of such titles; It is hereby enacted as follows:

1. Short title

This Act may be called the Medical Degrees Act, 1916.

2. Definition

1) In this Act, "Western Medical Science" means the Western methods of Allopathic medicine, Obstetrics and Surgery, but does not include the Homoeopathic or Unani system of medicine.

2) The right of conferring granting, or issuing in Pakistan degrees, diplomas, licences, certificates or other documents stating or implying that the holder, grantee or recipient thereof is qualified to practice Western medical science, shall be exercisable only by the authorities specified in the Schedule, and by such other authority as the Provincial Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, and subject to such conditions and restrictions as it thinks fit to impose, authorize in this behalf.

3) Save as provided by section 3, no person in Pakistan shall confer, grant, or issue, or hold himself out as entitled to confer, grant, or issue any degree, diploma, licence, certificate or other document stating or implying that the holder, grantee or recipient is qualified to practise western medical science.

4) Whoever contravenes the provisions of section 4 shall be punishable with fine which may extend to one thousand rupees; and, if the person so contravening is an association, every member of such association who knowingly and wilfully authorises or permits the contravention, shall be punishable with fine which may extend to five hundred rupees.

5) Whoever voluntarily and falsely assumes, or uses any title or description or any addition to his name implying that he holds a degree, diploma, licence or certificate conferred, granted or issued by any authority referred to in section 3, or recognised by the General Council of Medical Education of the United Kingdom, or that he is qualified to practice Western medical science, shall be punishable with fine which may extend to two hundred and fifty rupees, or, if he subsequently commits, and is convicted of, an offence punishable under this section, with fine which may extend to five hundred rupees: Provided that nothing in this section shall apply to the use by any person of any title, description, or addition which prior to the commencement of this Act, he used in virtue of any degree, diploma, licence or certificate conferred upon, or granted or issued to him.

6) No court shall take cognizance of an offence punishable under this Act except upon complaint made by order of the Provincial Government, or upon complaint made, with the previous sanction of the Provincial Government, by a Council of Medical Registration established by any enactment for the time being in force in the province.

7) No Court inferior to that of a Magistrate of the first class shall try any offence punishable under this Act.

SCHEDULE (See section 3)

1. Every University established by an Act of Central Legislature.
2. The State Medical Faculty in East Pakistan.

h%håx ®nM jxçSh ®jçXLÉ;m çhnÄçhcÉ;mu A;Ce, 1998 (Banga Bandhu Sheikh Mujib Medical University Ordinance, 1998)

Act No. 1 of 1998
(5th April 1998)

®kqax ®cni çQçLvp; ®rœ EµQ çnr; NhoZ; J ®ph;l j;e Hhw pækiN-pæ çhd; pÇfÐp;lZ J EæueLÔf HLçV ®jçXLÉ;m çhnÄçhcÉ;mu fÐçau; Li;l EÿnÉ Ce çøçVEV Ah ®f;ø NË;SæuV ®jçXçpe Hä çlp;QÑL Eæfa J l©f;ç¹lœ²j h%håx ®nM jxçSh ®jçXLÉ;m çhnÄçhcÉ;mu UÛ;fe Li; pjfQæ J fÐu;Seçuz ®pqax Haà;l; çejÄl©f A;Ce Li; qCm x

1z pwçrç çnl;ej; J fÐhaÑe - (1) HC A;Ce h%håx ®nM jxçSh ®jçXLÉ;m çhnÄçhcÉ;mu A;Ce, 1998 e;ç Aç;çqa qCh z

(2) HC A;Ce -

(L) 17C °hniM, 1405 ®j;a;hL 30®n HçfÐm, 1998 a;çIM hmhv qCh; Abh;

(M) pLlil, pLlilE @NSV fD'ife àilj, cgi (L)-H fedÑiçla a;çIMl fšhÑ @k a;çIM fedÑilZ Lçlh @pC a;çIM hmhv qChz

2z **pw'i** - çhou hi fDp%ol fçlfçÛE çLRα ei biçLm, HC A;Ce -

(L) "Aexoc' AbÑ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul @Lje gÉ;LjmçV (Faculty);

(M) "CeçøçVEV' AbÑ çhnÄçhcÉ;mu La^aNL üfL«a @Lje CeçøçVEV;

(N) "HL;XçjL L;Eç³/₄pm' AbÑ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul HL;XçjL L;Eç³/₄pm;

(O) "HÉ;çgçmuVX @jçXLÉ;im LmS hi CeçøçVEV' AbÑ hiwm;cnl @Lje @j çXLÉ;im LmS hi CeçøçVEV-k;q; çhnÄçhcÉ;mul pçqa HÉ;çgçmuVX;

(P) "La^aNfr' AbÑ HC A;Ce EçõçMa çhnÄçhcÉ;mul @Lje La^aNfr;

(Q) "j"xlE Lçjne A;cn' AbÑ University Grants Commission of Bangladesh Order, 1973 (P.O No. 10 of 1973);

(R) "çhnÄçhcÉ;mu' AbÑ h%ohâ¥ @nM jxçSh @jçXLÉ;im çhnÄçhcÉ;mu;

(S) "j"xlE Lçjne' AbÑ j"xlE Lçjne A;cnl Adfe NçWa University Grants Commission of Bangladesh;

(T)"@jçXLÉ;im LmS' AbÑ çhnÄçhcÉ;mu La^aNL Aexj;çca çLwhi üfL^a hiwm;cnl @Lje @jçXLÉ;im LmS;

U) "çnrL' AbÑ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul AdÉ;fL, pqk;Nf AdÉ;fL, pqL;f AdÉ;fL, fDi;ol Hhw çhnÄçhcÉ;mu La^aL çnrL çqrjh üfL«a AeÉ @Lje hÉçš²;

(V) "çpçäLV' AbÑ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çpçäLV;

(W) "pwçhçd', "çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn' J "fDçhdje' AbÑ kb;æ²j HC A;Cel Adfe fDZfa pwçhçd, çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn J fDçhdje;

(X) "q;pfia;im' AbÑ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul pwkxš² q;pfia;imz

3z **A;Cel fD;djeÉ** - A;fiaax hmhv AeÉ @Lje A;Ce k;q; çLRαC biL¥L ei @Le, HC A;Cel çhdje;hmE L;kÑLI biçLhz

4z **çhnÄçhcÉ;mu** - (1) Y;L;ÛÛ CeçøçVEV Ah @f;ø NÉ;Sxuv @jçXçpe Hä çlp;QÑ, Aaxfl "A;CçfçSHj Hä A;il' hçmu; EçõçMa, @L Eæfa J lçf;ç¹ Lçlu; pLlil La^aNL çiael çpÛ;ç¹ N^aqfa ei qJu; fkÑç¹, Eš² CeçøçVEVI ÛÛ;je J A;ç%oeju "Campus" HC A;Cel çhdje Aexpi; h%ohâ¥ @nM jxçSh @jçXLÉ;im çhnÄçhcÉ;mu eij HLçV çhnÄçhcÉ;mu ÛÛ;çfa qChz

(2) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul QÉ;ç³/₄pml, i;Cp QÉ;ç³/₄pml, çpçäLV J HL;XçjL L;Eç³/₄pm pjeÄ-u h%ohâ¥ @nM jxçSh @jçXLÉ;im çhnÄçhcÉ;mu eij Cq; HLçV pwçhçdhÛ pwÛÛ; qChz

(3) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul ÛÛ;uE di;h;çqLa; Hhw HLçV pi;çilZ pfmj;ql biçLh Hhw HC A;Cel çhdje pi;fr, Cq;il ÛÛ;hl J AÛÛ;hl pLm fDL;il pÇfçš ASÑe Llil, AçdL;il l;M;il Hhw qÛ¹;ç¹ Llil rja; biçLh Hhw Eš² eij çhnÄçhcÉ;mul fr hi çhfr j;jm; çjul Llil k;Chz

5z **HMçau;il** - çhnÄçhcÉ;mu HC A;Ce àilj hi Cq;il Adfe AçfNa pjxçu rja; fD-u;N Lçlh

6z **çhnÄçhcÉ;mul rja;** - HC A;Ce Hhw pwçhçd, çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn J fDçhdje àilj fedÑiçla naÑ pi;fr çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çejÄçmçMa rja; biçLh, kb;x

(L) çQçLvp; n;Û»l @k @Lje çhou pÄ;jaL;šl AdÉue, çhno Lçlu; A;çxçel çQçLvp; çh'je J fDkxçš²l @k @Lje çhou çnr;il J NhoZ;il hÉhÛÛ; Llil;

- (M) čhnÄčhcÉ;mu čnr;cie l SeÉ f;Wœ²j čedÑ;I Z Lj;
- (N) čnr;l ®L;je čhno ®rœ l pLm hÉčš²cl čXNĚÉ fĐc;je Lj; k;q;l; pwčhčd à;l; čedÑ;čla h; HL;XčjL L;Eč³⁄₄pm La²ÑL čečcÑØL«a ®L;je ®L;pÑ AeæplZ L člu;Re h; flēri;u EššZÑ qCu;Re;
- (O) pwčhčd Aeæku;e čhno ®rœ ®L;je hÉčš²L pČj;epšQL čXNĚÉ h; AeÉ;jeÉ pČj;je fĐc;je Lj;
- (P) čhnÄčhcÉ;mu h; CečøčVEVI R;œ eqe Hje hÉčš²cl SeÉ čhnÄčhcÉ;mu La²ÑL čedÑ;čla čXfŎ;j; J pecfœ fĐc;el EŸnÉ hš²a;ij;m; J čnr;l hÉhŮŮ; Lj; Hhw a;q;čcNL čXfŎ;j; h; pecfœ fĐc;je Lj;
- (Q) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul fĐu;Se, avLa²ÑL čedÑ;čla f;Ů;u ®cn-čhcn AeÉ;jeÉ čhnÄ čhcÉ;mu J La²Ñfrl pčqa pqk;čNa; , ®k±b NhoZ; J ®k±b čXNĚÉ fĐc;je LjÑpšQÉ NĚqZ Lj;
- (R) j'æ lē Lčjne La²ÑL čedÑ;čla naÑ p;fr, čhnÄčhcÉ;mul fĐu;Se AdÉ;fL, pqk;NÉ AdÉ;fL, pqL;lē AdÉ;fL, fĐi;oL Hhw fĐu;Se fu AeÉ ®L;je NhoZ; J čnr;l fc p²čø Lj; Hhw pwčnŎø čehÑ;QeÉ ®h;XÑ La²ÑL pæf;člnL«a hÉčš²NZL ®pC pLm fc čeu;N Lj;
- (S) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul R;œcl hph;pl SeÉ qm ŮŮ;fe Lj; Hhw Eq;l IrZ;hrZl hÉhŮŮ; Lj;
- (T) ®jd;l üfL«čta fĐc;el EŸnÉ čhnÄčhcÉ;mu ®kl©f Efkæš² čhhQe; Lčlh ®pl©f ®gm;nēf, úm;lnēf, fĐ;CS J AeÉ;jeÉ fælú;l fĐhaÑe Lj;
- (U) čnr; J NhoZ;l Eæuel SeÉ HL;Xjēl čjEčSu;j, flēri;N;l, LjÑ čnčhl Hhw Cečø čVEV ŮŮ;fe J IrZ;hrZ Lj, hC J S;jeÑ;im fĐL;n Lj;
- (V) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul R;œcl °ečal n²Mm; ašÆ;hd;je J čeu;»Z Lj, čnr; čhouL H, VÉ; L;čILæm;l S;æfu L;kÑ;hmēl Eæča p;de Hhw ů;ŮŮ;Él EvLoÑ p;idel hÉhŮŮ; Lj;
- (W) čhnÄčhcÉ;mu La²ÑL čedÑ;čla čg c;hē J A;ic;u Lj;
- (X) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul pwkæš² q;pf;a;im fčIQ;me; Lj;
- (Y) ®cn ®jčXLÉ;im LmS h; CečøčVEV Ačdiæš²LIZ h; Ačdiæčš² h;čamLIZ Hhw ®cn J čhcnl ®k ®L;je ®jčXLÉ;im čnr; fĐčau;jeL üfL«čac;je;
- (Z) čnr;cie J NhoZ; pwŮŮ; čqp;h čhnÄčhcÉ;mul EŸnÉ fšIZLŎf fĐu;Se fu AeÉ;jeÉ L;SLjÑ pČf;ice Lj; z

7z S;ča-djÑ čečhÑno pLml SeÉ čhnÄčhcÉ;mu E³⁄₄jæš² - ®k ®L;je djÑ, hZÑ, ®N;œ Hhw ®nĐZēl fæl;o h; jčqm;l SeÉ čhnÄčhcÉ;mu E³⁄₄jæš² b;čLhz

- 8z čhnÄčhcÉ;mul čnr;cie** - (1) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul flēri; pČfčLŃa pLm üfL«a čnr; čhnÄčhcÉ;mu La²ÑL fčIQ;čma qCh Hhw flēri;N;l h; LjÑ čnčhl pLm hš²a; J LjÑ Cq;l A;¹iæš² qChz
- (2) čhnÄčhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;l; čedÑ;čla fŮčaa čnrLNZ čnr;cie fčIQ;me; Lčl-hez
- (3) pwčhčd J čhnÄčhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn Aeæku;e čnr;œ²j J f;WÉpšQÉ čedÑ;I Z Lj; qChz
- (4) čhnÄčhcÉ;mu f;lŎfčlL pqk;čNa;l čičša ®jčXLÉ;im LmS h; CečøčVEV h; AeÉ ®L;je čhnÄčhcÉ;mul p;b čnr;cie l hÉhŮŮ; Lčla f;člh z
- (5) ®jčXLÉ;im LmS h; CečøčVEV p;šq fkÑ;uœ²j čhnÄčhcÉ;mul pčqa Ačdiæš² qCa f;člh z

9z **j"xlE Lçjne fçlcnÑe** - (1) j"xlE Lçjne ®Lje hÉçš²l àli; çhnÄçhcÉ;mu J Eqil ihe, NĚžÛ;N;il, flĚriN;il, kç»f;çfa hi pqk;NĚ fÐçau;je Hhw çhnÄçhcÉ;mu La³NL fçIQ;çma flĚr;ç, çnr;çje Hhw AeÉ;jeÉ L;SLjÑ fçlcnÑe L;Ca fiçlhe Hhw HLC fÛçaa çhnÄçhcÉ;mul SeÉ ®Lje hÉ;fi; acç¹ L;Ca fiçlhz

(2) j"xlE Lçjne AexçùahÉ fÐaÉL fçlcnÑe hi acç¹ AçifÐ;ju pÇfLÑ çhnÄ çhcÉ;muL ®e;çVn çch Hhw HClçf fçlcnÑe J acç¹ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul fÐçaçeçdaÁL AçdL;il b;çLhz

(3) j"xlE Lçjne Ef-d;il; (2)H EçðçMa fçlcnÑe hi acç¹ pÇfLÑ Eqil Açija Ahçqa L çlu; avpÇfLÑ fÐu;Seçu hÉhÛÛ; NĚqZI SeÉ çhnÄçhcÉ;muL fl;jnÑ çch Hhw çhnÄçhcÉ;mu La³NL Nªqçfa hÉhÛÛ;il fÐçahce çhnÄçhcÉ;mu La³Nfr j"xlE Lçjn-el çelV ®fÐIZ Lçlhz

(4) çhnÄçhcÉ;mu j"xlE Lçjne La³NL çedÑ;çla ®lçSø;il J eçbfœ lrZ;hrZ Lçlh Hhw Lçjnel Q;çqç; Aexk;uç fçlpwMÉ;je Hhw AeÉçhd fÐçahce J abÉ Lçjne plhl;ç Lçlhz

10z **çhnÄçhcÉ;mu LjÑLaÑ;ç** - çhnÄçhcÉ;mu çejÀçf LjÑLaÑ;ç b;çLh, kb;x

(L) QÉ;¾pml;

(M) i;çp-QÉ;¾pml;

(N) ®fÐ;ç-i;çp QÉ;¾pml;

(O) ®L;ç;dÉr;

(P) ®lçSø;il;

(Q) ®fÐ;çl;

(R) fÐ;ç;

(S) NĚžÛ;N;çl;

(T) flĚr; çeuç»L;

(U) pwçhçd àli; çhnÄçhcÉ;mul LjÑLaÑ;ç çq;çh ®O;çoa AeÉ;jeÉ LjÑLaÑ;çz

11z **QÉ;¾pml** - (1) NZfÐS;aç»ç h;çwm;çnl l;çlççfa çes hi a;çqil je;çefa ®Lje hÉ çš² çhnÄçhcÉ;mul QÉ;¾pml qChe Hhw çaçe HL;Xçl çXNĚç J pÇj;epçQL çXNĚç fÐç;el pj;çhaÑe Aexù;je pi;ççaaÁ Lçlhez

(2) QÉ;¾pml a;çqil Efl HC A;çe J pwçhçd àli; AçfÑa r;ç;l AçdL;ilç qChez

(3) pÇj;epçQL çXNĚç fÐç;el fÐçaçV fÐÛ¹;ç QÉ;¾pml Hl Aex;çje b;çLa qChz

(4) QÉ;¾pml Hl çelV kçç pç¹;çoSeLi;çh fÐaçuj;çe qu ®k, çhnÄçhcÉ;mul ü;çlçhL L;SLjÑ ...l;çali;çh çhçOÀa çju;çl ja Aü;çlçhL fçlçÛÛçfa çhl;çS LçlaR, ®pCrœ çhnÄ çhcÉ;mu ü;çlçhL L;SLjÑ Q;çmç l;çMh;çl ü;bÑ çaçe fÐu;Seçu A;çn hi çecÑn çca fiçlhe Hhw Aeçlçf A;çn hi çecÑn çhnÄçhcÉ;mu La³Nfr çnrL, LjÑLaÑ;ç J LjÑQ;çlçcl SeÉ h;çdÉa;ççmL qCh Hhw i;çp-QÉ;¾pml Eš² A;çn hi çecÑn L;çkÑLl L çlhez

12z **i;çp-QÉ;¾pml çeu;çN** - QÉ;¾pml, avLa³NL çedÑ;çla naÑ, çQçLvp;ç n;çÛ» AdÉ;çeu;ç fçkÑ;çç Aç;ç'a;ç pÇfæ ®Lje hÉçš²L, pl;çlç ®NSV fÐ'çfe àli;ç, çae hvpl ®ju;çcl SeÉ i;çp-QÉ;¾pml çç çeu;çN Lçlhex ah naÑ b;çL ®k, ®Lje hÉçš² HL;ççœ²j hi AeÉ;çh ççç ®ju;çcl ®hnç ®ju;çcl SeÉ i;çp-QÉ;¾pml çç çeu;çN m;çl L çlhe e;çz

13z **AÛÛ;uç i;çp-QÉ;¾pml** - i;çp-QÉ;¾pml çç çœÉ ççm çLwh;ç AexççÛÛçfa, ApçÛÛ;ç hi AeÉ ®Lje L;çZ i;çp-QÉ;¾pml çççuaÁ çime ApçbÑ ççm ®çœja,

öeÉfc çekæš² ešae i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml L;kÑi;l NĚqZ e; Ll; fkÑ;¹ çLwh; i;Cp-QÉ;-
¾pml fælj;u üf;u L;kÑi;l NĚqZ e; Ll; fkÑ;¹ ®fĐ;-i;Cp QÉ;¾pmlcl jdÉ çkç;e LjÑ
fĐh£Zaj çaçe i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml l©f L;kÑ Lçlhez

14z i;Ce-QÉ;¾pml HI rja; J c;çuaÅ - (1) i;Cp QÉ;¾pml çhnÄçhcÉ;mul
p;hÑrçZL fĐd;e HL;Xjfl J çehÑ;qf LjÑLaÑ; qChe Hhw fc;çdL;lhml çpçäLV J
HL;XçjL L;Eç¾pml HI ®Qu;ljÉ;e qChez

(2) i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml a;yg;il c;çuaÅ f;ime QÉ;¾pml çelV c;u£ b;çLhez

(3) i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml HC A;Ce, pwçhçd Hhw çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn J fĐçhd;el
çhd;ejhm£ çhnÄÛ¹a;il pçqa f;imel ç;eÖQua; çhd;e Lçlhez

(4) i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml çhnÄçhcÉ;mul ®k ®L;e LaÑfrl pi;u EfçÛÛa b;çLa Hhw
Eq;il L;kÑ;hm£a AwnNĚqZ Lçla f;çlhez, ah çaçe Eq;il pçÉ e; qCm Eq;ia ®L;e
®i;v fĐç;e Lçla f;çlhez

(5) i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml çpçäLV Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç¾pml HI pi; A;qÄ;e Lçlhez

(6) QÉ;¾pml AexçÛÛçaa h; Af;ilNa;u i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml çhnÄçhcÉ;mul pj;haÑe
Aexù;e pi;fçaaÅ Lçlhez

(7) i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml, a;yg;il çhhQe;u fĐu;Se£u je Lçlm, a;q;il ®k ®L;e rja; J
c;çuaÅ, çpçäLV HI fšhÑ;ex;iceæ², çhnÄçhcÉ;mul ®k ®L;e LjÑLaÑ;l AfÑZ L
çla f;çlhez

(8) i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrL J LjÑLaÑ;cl ç;eu;N, hlm;Û¹ h; p;ç;uL
hlm;Û¹ Hhw ay;q;icl çhl;Û n;çÛ¹jšmL hÉhÛÛ; NĚqZ pçfLÑ çpçäLVl çpÛ;ç¹
L;kÑl Lçlhez

(9) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrL, LjÑLaÑ; J LjÑQ;ilçcl Efl i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml HI p;ç;lZ
ç;eu;»Z rja; b;çLhz

(10) i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml pçfšZÑ AÛÛ;u£i;h Hhw p;ç;lZax AeçdL Ru j;pl SeÉ, AdÉ;fL
J pçk;N£ AdÉ;fL hÉa£a AeÉ;eÉ çnrL Hhw ®fĐ;-i;Cp QÉ;¾pml J ®L;e;dÉr
hÉa£a AeÉ ®L;e LjÑLaÑ; J AdxÛ¹e LjÑQ;ilç ç;eu;N Lçla f;çlhez Hhw fĐu;Seh;d,
Eš²l©f ç;eu;N HI ®ju;c AçdLal AeçdL Ru j;ip fkÑ;¹ hçdÑa Lçla f;çlhez Hhw
HCl©f ç;eu;N J hçdÑa ç;eu;Nl çhou çpçäLVl Ahçqa Lçlhez

ah naÑ b;l ®k, kb;kb LaÑfr LaÑL Aex;çca qu e;C Hje ®L;e fc Eš²l©f ®L;e
ç;eu;N Ll; k;Ch e;x ah A;li naÑ b;l ®k, hçdÑa ®ju;icl jdÉ ç;eu;N ç;eu;çja
Ll; e; qCm Eš² ®ju;c ®no ç;eu;N h;çam Ll; qCu;R hçmu; NZÉ qChz

(11) HC A;Ce, pwçhçd Hhw çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn Aex;çil çhnÄçhcÉ;mul na
¹Mm; l;il SeÉ i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml c;u£ b;çLhez

(12) i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml ®L;e Sl;ilç fçlçÛÛçaa a;vrçZL ®L;e hÉhÛÛ; NĚqZ fĐu;Se
je Lçlm çaçe ®pC hÉhÛÛ; NĚqZ Lçla f;çlhez Hhw çhouçV pçfLÑ p;ç;lZa ®k
LjÑLaÑ; h; LaÑfr h; pwÛÛ; hÉhÛÛ; NĚqZ Lçla f;çlae, ®pC LjÑLaÑ; LaÑfr h;
pwÛÛ;l kb;n£OË pñh Nªq£a hÉhÛÛ; pçfLÑ Ahçqa Lçlhez

(13) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul ®L;e LaÑfr h; pwÛÛ;il çpÛ;ç¹ pçqa i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml lLjaÉ
®f;ioZ e; Lçlm çaçe Eš² çpÛ;ç¹ h;Û¹h;ue ÛÛçNa l;çMu; a;yg;il jaijapq çpÛ;ç¹
çV pwçnØ LaÑfr h; pwÛÛ;il flha£Ñ ç;eu;çja pi;u fæçhÑhQe;il SeÉ Eš² LaÑfr
h; pwÛÛ;il çelV ®gla f;W;Ca f;çlhez Hhw kçc Eš² LaÑfr h; pwÛÛ;il fæçhÑ-
hQe;il fl i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml Eq;il pçqa lLjaÉ ®f;ioZ e; Lle, a;q; qCm çaçe çhouçV
çpÛ;ç¹ SeÉ QÉ;¾pml HI çelV ®fĐIZ Lçla f;çlhez Hhw ®pC çhou QÉ;¾pml HI
çpÛ;ç¹C Qšs;ç¹ qChz

(14) pwçhçd, çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn J fÐçhd;e à;li çedÑ;çla AeÉ;eÉ rja;I i;Cp QÉ;¾pml fÐu;N Lçla fiçlhez

15z **®fÐ;-i;Cp QÉ;¾pml** - (1) QÉ;¾pml, çhnÄçhcÉ;mu çeuçjai;h LjÑla AdÉ;fLNZI jdÉ qCa çae hvpll ®ju;cl SeÉ, plLi£ ®NSV fÐ'ife à;li, HL hi HL;çdL ®fÐ;-i;Cp QÉ;¾pml çeu;N Lçlhez

(2) ®fÐ;-i;Cp QÉ;¾pml pwçhçd J çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;li çedÑ;çla Hhw i;Cp QÉ;¾pml La^aÑL fÐcš rja; fÐu;N Hhw ciçuaÅ f;ime Lçlhez

16z **®L;jo;dÉR** - (1) QÉ;¾pml, avLa^aÑL çedÑ;çla naÑ J ®ju;cl SeÉ, plLi£ ®NSV fÐ'ife à;li, çhnÄçhcÉ;mu çeuçjai;h LjÑla HLSe AdÉ;fLL çhnÄçhcÉ;mul ®L;jo;dÉR çeu;N Lçlhez

(2) RæçV, ApxÛÛa; hi AeÉ ®L;je L;IZ ®L;jo;dÉrl fc pijçuLi;h öeÉ qCm, çpçäLV Açhmð QÉ;¾pmlL avpçfLÑ Ahçqa Lçlhe Hhw QÉ;¾pml ®L;jo;dÉrl L;kÑ;hm£ pçf;cel SeÉ ®k hÉhÛÛ; NËqZ Li fÐu;Se je Lçlhe ®pC hÉhÛÛ; NËqZ Lçlhez

(3) ®L;jo;dÉR çhnÄçhcÉ;mul aqçhml piçhÑL ašÆ;hd;e Lçlhe Hhw Cq;I AbÑ pwæ²;ç¹ e£ça pçfLÑ fl;jnÑ çchez

(4) ®L;jo;dÉR, çpçäLVI çeuç»Z pi;fr, çhnÄçhcÉ;mul pçfçš J çhçeu;N fçIQ;me; Lçlhe Hhw çaçe hiçoÑL hiSV J çq;pi;h çhhIZ£ ®fn Li;I SeÉ ciu£ biçLhez

(5) ®k M;jal SeÉ AbÑ j"æ£ hi hi;ÿ Li; qCu;R, ®pC M;jaC ®ke Eq; hÉu Li; qu a;qi; ®ccçM;hi;I SeÉ ®L;jo;dÉR, çpçäLV fÐcš rja; pi;fr ciu£ biçLhez

(6) ®L;jo;dÉR, çhnÄçhcÉ;mul fr AbÑ pwæ²;ç¹ pLm Qæçš²a ü;rl Lçlhez

(7) ®L;jo;dÉR pwçhçd J çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;li çedÑ;çla AeÉ;eÉ rja;I fÐu;N Lçlhez

17z **®IçSø;I** - ®IçSø;I çhnÄçhcÉ;mul A;hiçpL LjÑLaÑ; qChe Hhw çaçe - (L) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul cçmmfœ J pi;d;IZ p£mj;ql IrZ;hrZ Lçlhe Hhw çpçäLV La^aÑL a;iyq;I ašÆ;hd;e AçfNa çhnÄçhcÉ;mul AeÉ;eÉ pLm pçfçšI ašÆ;hd;uL qChe, (M) A;çbÑL Qæçš² hÉa£a AeÉ;eÉ Qæçš²a çhnÄçhcÉ;mul fr ü;rl ç;je Lçlhe; (N) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul fr çhnÄçhcÉ;mul pLm Açgp pwæ²;ç¹ çQçWfœl A;ç;e-fÐç;e Lçlhe,

(O) çpçäLV Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç¾pml pçQhl ciçuaÅ f;ime Lçlhe;

(P) X£ecl pçqa a;iyq;cl fÔ;e, ®fÐ;NË;j J çpçXEm pçfLÑ pwk;N Ir; Lçlhe; Hhw

(Q) HL;Xj£L L;Eç¾pm Hhw çpçäLV La^aÑL pju pju AçfNa Ab; i;Cp QÉ;¾pml La^aÑL fÐcš AeÉ;eÉ ciçuaÅ f;ime Lçlhez

18z **flÆr; çeuç»L** - flÆr; çeuç»L flÆr; fçIQ;me;I pçqa pçfçLÑa pLm çhoul ciçuaÅ biçLhe Hhw pwçhçd J çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;li çedÑ;çla Hhw i;Cp QÉ;¾pml La^aÑL fÐcš AeÉ;eÉ ciçuaÅ f;ime Lçlhez

19z **AeÉ;eÉ LjÑLaÑ; çeu;N** - çhnÄçhcÉ;mul ®k pLm LjÑLaÑ;I çeu;N fÜça pçfLÑ HC A;çel ®L;bi;I EöM e;C, çpçäLV pwçhçda çedÑ;çla fÜçaa, ®pC pLm LjÑLaÑ; çeu;N Lçlhez

20z **AeÉ;eÉ LjÑLaÑ;I rja; J ciçuaÅ** - çhnÄçhcÉ;mul AeÉ;eÉ LjÑLaÑ;I pwçhçd, çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn J fÐçhd;e à;li çedÑ;çla rja; fÐu;N J ciçuaÅ f;ime Lçlhez

21z **čhnÄčhcÉ;mul La^aÑfr** - čhnÄčhcÉ;mul čejÄl©f La^aÑfr b;čLh, kbj -

(L) čpčäLV;

(M) HL;XčjL L;Eč^{3/4}pm;

(N) Aexoc;

(O) f;Wœ²j LčjčV;

(P) ®h;XÑ Ah HÉ;Xi^{3/4}p ø;čXS;

(Q) AbÑ LčjčV;

(R) fčlLÖfe; J Eæue LčjčV;

(S) čehÑ;Qe£ ®h;XÑ;

(T) °ečaL (Ethical) LčjčV;

(U) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul pwkαš² q;pf;a;im hÉhÜÛ;fe; LčjčV; Hhw

(V) pwčhčda čhd^aa AeÉ;jeÉ La^aÑfrz

22z **čpčäLV** - (1) čejÄl©f pcpÉ pjeÄu čpčäLV NčWa qCh, kbj -

(L) i;Cp QÉ;^{3/4}pml;

(M) Øf£L;| La^aÑL je;je£a S;ja£u pwpcl čaeSe pcpÉ;

(N) ®fĐ;-i;Cp QÉ;^{3/4}pml;

(O) ®L;ø;dÉr;

(P) i;Cp-QÉ;^{3/4}pml La^aÑL ®SùÉa;| čičša J f;im;œ²j je;je£a Aexocl cαCSe X£e;

(Q) AdÉ;fL, pqk;N£ AdÉ;fL J pqL;|£ AdÉ;fLNZI jdÉ qCa HLSe Lčlu; QÉ;^{3/4}pml La^aÑL je;je£a čaeSe čnrL;

(R) QÉ;^{3/4}pml La^aÑL je;je£a cαCSe hÉčš² k;q;|; ®L;e NhoZ; fĐčaù;|el pcpÉ Abh; čQčLvp; ®roē jšmÉh;je Ahc;je l;čMu;Re;

(S) QÉ;^{3/4}pml La^aÑL je;je£a HL;XčjL L;Eč^{3/4}pml HLSe pcpÉ;

(T) pL;| La^aÑL je;je£a Ačačš² pčQhl fc jkÑ;|; čejÄ ege Hje HLSe pL;|£ LjÑLaÑ;|;

(U) h;wm;cn ®gX;|m CEčeue Ah S;jeÑ;čmø Hl pi;fča;

(V) e;čpÑw Aexocl X£e;

(W) ®jčXLÉ;|m LmSpjšql AdÉrNZI jdÉ qCa QÉ;^{3/4}pml La^aÑL f;im;œ²j je;je£a cαCSe AdÉr;

(X) h;wm;cn ®jčXLÉ;|m Hp;čpunel pi;fča h; avLa^aÑL je;je£a ®L;e fĐčačečd;

(Y) h;wm;cn LmS Ah čgčSčpu;je Hä p;SÑel ®fĐčpX^{3/4}V;

(Z) h;wm;cn ®jčXLÉ;|m Hä ®X^{3/4}V;|m L;Eč^{3/4}pml ®fĐčpä^{3/4}V,

(a) ü;ÜÜÉ Ačdcčll jqi fčlQ;|mLz

(2) čpčäLVI ®k ®L;je je;je£a pcpÉ je;jeuel a;čIM qCa 2 hvpl ®ju;c ay;q;| fc A čdčùa b;čLhex ah naÑ b;L ®k, ®ju;c ®no qJu; pšÆJ ay;q;| ÜÜm;čičoš² pcpÉ L;kÑ;| NÉqZ e; L; fkÑ;|¹ čače a;y;q;| fc hq;|m b;čLhe;

A;|l naÑ b;L ®k, ®L;je hÉčš² kčc čhnÄčhcÉ;mul čnrL, X£e, HL;XčjL L;Eč^{3/4}pml pcpÉ h; ®L;je Hp;čpune h; CEčeuel pi;fča h; pcpÉ Abh; pL;|£ LjÑLaÑ;| čq;|h čpčäLVI pcpÉ qCu; b;Le, a;qi qCm čače kačce fkÑ;|¹ Aexl©f čnrL, X£e h; pi;fča Abh; pcpÉ h; pL;|£ LjÑLaÑ;| b;čLhe, aačce fkÑ;|¹ čpčäLVI pcpÉfc Ačdčùa b;čLhez

(3) čpčäLVI je;je£a ®L;je pcpÉ HL;čcœ²j cαC ®ju;|cl ®hn£ je;je£a qCa f;člhe e;|z

- 23z **çpçäLVI rja; J c;çuaÅ** - (1) çpçäLV çhnÄçhcÉ;mul fÐd;e çehÑ;qç pWÛÛ; qCh Hhw HC A;Ce J j"xlç Lçjne A;cnl çhd;e Hhw i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml Efl A çfÑa rja; p;fr, çhnÄçhcÉ;mul L;kÑ;hmç, fÐçau;epjçq Hhw pçfçš Efl çpçäLVI p;d;lZ hÉhÛÛ;fe; J ašÆ;hd;el rja; b;çLh Hhw HC A;Ce, pWçhçd, çhnÄ çhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn Hhw fÐçhd;el çhd;epjçq kb;kb;h f;çma qCaR çLe; , ®pCçcL mrÉ l;çMhz
- (2) Ef-d;li (1) Hl Adçe fÐu;Nk;NÉ rja; J p;çNÉLa; ræe e; Lçlu; çpçäLV çhnoa-(L) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul pçfçš ASÑe J aqçhm pWNEq Lçlh, Eq; AçdL;l l;çMh Hhw çeu;»Z J fçlQ;me; Lçlh;
- (M) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul h;çoÑL fÐçahce, h;çoÑL çq;h J A;çx;çel A;çbÑL çq;hl Efl çhhQe; J çpÛ;ç¹ NÉqZ Lçlh;
- (N) AbÑ pWæ²;ç¹ çhou AbÑ LççVI fl;jnÑ NÉqZ Lçlh;
- (O) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul p;d;lZ pçmj;qll A;l;l çedÑ;lZ Hhw Eq;l ®qç;Sal hÉhÛÛ; J hÉhq;l fÛçta çelçfe Lçlh;
- (P) çhnÄçhcÉ;mu La³ÑL fÐ;ç pLm ECml fçZÑ çhhIZpq çhnÄçhcÉ;mul A;çbÑL Q;çqç;l fçZÑ çhhIZ fÐça hvpl j"xlç Lçjnel çelV ®fn Lçlh;
- (Q) çhno EÿNÉ çhnÄçhcÉ;muL fÐçš ®k ®L;e aqçhm fçlQ;me; Lçlh;
- (R) HC A;Ce h; pWçhçda AeÉ ®L;e çhd;e e; b;çLm, çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrL, LjÑLaÑ; J AeÉ;eÉ LjÑQ;lç çeu;N Hhw a;q;çl c;çuaÅ J Q;lçlçl naÑ;hmç çedÑ;lZ Lçlh;
- (S) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul fr ECm, ç;e Hhw qÛ¹;ç¹L«a ÛÛ;hl J AÛÛ;hl pçfçš NÉqZ Lçlh;
- (T) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul fr flçr; Aeç;çe Hhw Eq;l gm;gm fçL;nl hÉhÛÛ; Lçlh;
- (U) HC A;Ce à;l; AçfÑa i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml rja;hmç p;fr, pWçhçd Hhw çhnÄ çhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cnl çhd;e Aeç;çl çhnÄçhcÉ;mul pçqa pWçnØ pLm çhou çedÑ;lZ J çeu;»Z Lçlh;
- (V) HC A;Ce J j"xlç Lçjne A;cnl çhd;e;hmç p;fr, çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn J pWçh çd fçZue Lçlh Hhw fÐu;Se Eq; pwn;de Lçlh;
- (W) pWçhçd Aeç;çl Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç¾pml pçf;çln Aeç;çul AdÉ;çl, pçk;Nç AdÉ;çl, pçl;lç AdÉ;çl, fçi;ol Hhw AeÉ;eÉ çnrL J NhoLl çc pççø Lçlh; ah naÑ b;l ®k, j"xlç Lçjnel fçhÑ;çx;çe hÉaça ®L;e AdÉ;çl h; pçk;Nç AdÉ;çl çc pççø Ll; k;ç e;
- (X) pWçhçd Aeç;çl Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç¾pml pçf;çln Aeç;çul AdÉ;çl, pçk;Nç AdÉ;çl, pçl;lç AdÉ;çl, fçi;ol Hhw AeÉ;eÉ çnrL J NhoLl çc çhm;f h; p;ççul;çh ÛÛçNa Lçlh;
- (Y) pWçhçd Aeç;çl Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç¾pml pçf;çln Aeç;çul j"xlç Lçjnel fçhÑ;çx;çe mCu; eçae çXçpçfç, çnr; J NhoZ;l pçk;Nl fçhaÑe Lçlh;
- (Z) pWçhçd Aeç;çl Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç¾pml pçf;çln Aeç;çul ®L;e çXçpçfç h; ÇeççVEV çhm;f h; p;ççul;çh ÛÛçNa Lçlh;
- (a) pWçhçd Aeç;çl Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç¾pml pçf;çln Aeç;çul ®L;e çhà;e hÉ çš²L çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrLçf üçl«ça fçç;e Lçlh;
- (b) fççhd;e à;l; çedÑ;çla naÑ p;fr Hhw i;Cp-QÉ;¾pml pçf;çlnç², LlçZL J AeÉ;eÉ LjÑQ;lç çeu;Nl hÉ;çl Eq;l rja; ®L;e hÉçš² h; La³ÑfrL AfÑZ Lçlh;
- (c) HC A;Ce J pWçhçd à;l; avfçça AçfÑa h; A;l;çfa AeÉ;eÉ rja; fÐu;N Hhw c;çuaÅ f;çme Lçlh;

(d) HC A_iCe h_i pwçhçd ài_i h_i AeÉi_ih fĐcš eu, çhnÄçhcÉ_imu HCl©f AeÉ_ieÉ rja_i fĐu_iN Lçlhz

24z **HL_iXçjL L_iEç^{3/4}pm** - (1) çejÀl©f pcpÉNZ pjeÄu HL_iXçjL L_iEç^{3/4}pm NçWa qCh, kb_i -

(L) i_iCp QÉ_i^{3/4}pml;

(M) ®fĐ_i-i_iCp QÉ_i^{3/4}pml;

(N) Aexocpjşql Xfe;

(O) çhnÄçhcÉ_imul NĒ_iŪ_iN_içlL;

(P) MÉ_iae_ij_i çQçLvp_i çh'ie_icl jdÉ qCa QÉ_i^{3/4}pml La^ñL je_ie_ifa cæCSe hÉçš²;

(Q) çhnÄçhcÉ_imul çXçpçfÔepjşql fĐd_ieNZ;

(R) ®jçXLÉ_im LmSpjşql AdÉrNZI jdÉ qCa QÉ_i^{3/4}pml La^ñL je_ie_ifa cæCSe AdÉr;

(S) ®f_iø NĒ_iSæuV ®jçXLÉ_im CeçøçVEVp_işql fçlQ_imLNZI jdÉ qCa QÉ_i^{3/4}pml La^ñL je_ie_ifa HLSe fçlQ_imLz

(2) HL_iXçjL L_iEç^{3/4}pml ®k ®L_ie je_ie_ifa pcpÉ je_ieuel a_içIM qCa cæC hvpl ®ju_ic a_iq_il fc Açdçùà b_içLhex ah nañ b_iL ®k, ®ju_ic ®no çJu_i pşÆJ a_iyq_il ŪŪm_iç_i çoš² pcpÉ L_ikñ_il NĒqZ e_i Ll_i fkñ_iç¹ çaçe a_iq_il fc hq_im b_içLhez

25z **HL_iXçjL L_iEç^{3/4}pml rja_i J c_içuaÅ** - (1) HL_iXçjL L_iEç^{3/4}pm çhnÄçhcÉ_im- ul fĐd_ie çnr_i çhouL pwŪŪ_i qCh Hhw HC A_iCe, pwçhçd Hhw çhnÄçhcÉ_imu AdÉ_icnl çhd_ie p_ifr, çhnÄçhcÉ_imu Hhw Eq_il A_ija_il jdÉ pLm çnr_ic_ie Hhw çnr_i J flçr_il j_ie hS_iu l_iM_il hÉ_if_il Eš² L_iEç^{3/4}pm ç_iu_iç b_içLh Hhw pLm çhouL Efl Eq_il çeu_içZ J ašÆ_ihd_ie rja_i b_içLh

(2) HL_iXçjL L_iEç^{3/4}pm pwçhçd ài_il Açfñ_a AeÉ_ieÉ rja_i fĐu_iN J c_içuaÅ f_ime Lçl- h Hhw çnr_i pwæ²_iç¹ k_iha_içu çhou çpçäLVL fl_ijñ_iç_ie Lçlh

(3) HL_iXçjL L_iEç^{3/4}pm, HC A_iCe, j"æ_iç Lçj_ine A_icn J pwçhçd Hhw i_iCp QÉ_i^{3/4}pml J çpçäLVI rja_i p_ifr, çnr_i d_il_i J f_iWæ²_j Hhw çnr_ic_ie, NhoZ_i J flçr_il pçWL j_ie çedñ_ilZI SeÉ fĐçhd_ie fĐZue Lçla f_içlh

(4) i_iCp QÉ_i^{3/4}pml Hhw çpçäLVI Efl Açfñ_a rja_i p_ifr, HL_iXçjL L_iEç^{3/4}pml çejÀl©f rja_i b_iLh, kb_i-

(L) çnr_i pwæ²_iç¹ pLm çhou çpçäLVL fl_ijñ_iç_ie Ll_i;

(M) çnr_i pwæ²_iç¹ çhd_ie fĐZuel SeÉ çpçäLVI çeLV qCa çlf_iVñ amh Hhw avpçfLñ çpçäLVI çeLV pæf_içln Ll_i;

(N) NhoZ_i çeu_içSa hÉçš²çl çeLV qCa çlf_iVñ amh Ll_i Hhw avpçfLñ çpçäLVI çeLV pæf_içln Ll_i;

(O) flçr_iu AwnNĒqZ pwæ²_iç¹ ®L_ie hÉ_if_il çnr_ib_ifñNZL çL çL nañ ®lq_iC ®çju_i k_iu a_iq_i çŪŪ_i Ll_i;

(P) çhnÄçhcÉ_imul çXçpçfÔepjşq Hhw f_iWæ²_j LçjçV...çm NWe_i SeÉ çpçäLVI çeLV fçlLŌfe_i ®fn Ll_i;

(Q) çhnÄçhcÉ_imul AdÉ_ife_i J NhoZ_il hÉhŪŪ_i Ll_i Hhw ®pC...çml Eæuel hÉhŪŪ_i Ll_i;

(R) çpçäLVI Aex_ij_ice p_ifr, Aexocl pæf_içlnæ²_j pLm flçr_il fĐçaçV foel f_iWæ²_j J f_iWÉpşQÆ NWe_i J NhoZ_il çhouhŪŪ¹æ çedñ_ilZ Ll_i;

(S) pÅ_iaL_iš_il J XfIV çXNĒçl SeÉ ®L_ie fĐ_ib_ifñ_i çbçppl ®L_ie çhouL fĐŪ¹_ih Ll_i qC- m Eq_i, °eçal LçjçV Hhw ®h_iXñ Ah HXi_i^{3/4}p øÉ_içXS Hl çhhQe_i p_ifr, Aex_ij_ice h_i fĐaÉ_iMÉ_ie Ll_i;

- (T) AeÉ;eÉ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul flËr; HC çhnÄçhcÉ;mul Aexl©f flËr;l pjje pÇfæ qC-m, ®pCl©f pjje pÇfæ çqrih ü£L«çta ®cJu;
- (U) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul AdÉ;fe; J NhoZ;l ®rø ešae ®L;je Eæue fÐÛ¹;hl Efl çpçäLV-L fl;jnÑ ®cJu;
- (V) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul NË;Û;N;l hÉhq;l pwæ²;ç¹ çhçd fÐZue J pwn;de Ll;
- (W) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul NhoZ; Eæuel pxf;çln Ll; Hhw Eq;l çelV ®fÐçla çnr; pwæ²;ç¹ AeÉ;eÉ çhou çpçäLVL fl;jnÑ çje Ll;
- (X) ešae Aexoc h; çXçpçfÔe fÐçau; Hhw ®L;je Aexocl NhoZ; J çjEçSu;j ešae çhou fÐhaÑel fÐÛ¹;h çpçäLVI çhhQe;l SeÉ ®fn Ll;
- (Y) AdÉ;fL, pçk;N£ AdÉ;fL, pçL;l£ AdÉ;fL, fÐi;ol h; AeÉ;eÉ çnrLl fcp^açø h; pij çuLi;h UÛçNa l;M;l fÐÛ¹;h çhhQe;l Ll; Hhw avpçfLÑ çpçäLVI çelV pxf;çln ®fn Ll;z

26z **Aexoc** - (1) çhnÄçhcÉ;mu fÐ;bçjL fkÑ;u çejÀhçZÑa ®f;ø NË;SæuV Aexoc b;çLh, kb;-

- (L) ®jçXçpe Aexoc;
- (M) p;SÑ;l£ Aexoc;
- (N) ®hçpL çQçLvp; Aexoc;
- (O) ®X³/₄V;im Aexoc;
- (P) e;çpÑw Aexoc;
- (Q) h;u; ®VLe;imçS J h;u; ®jçXLÉ;im Cç"çeu;çlw Aexoc;
- (R) ®jçXLÉ;im ®VLe;imçS Aexoc;
- (S) ®jçXLÉ;im pij;çSL çh'je Aexoc;
- (T) çhLÔf çQçLvp; Aexoc z
- (2) Ef-d;l; (1) EçðçMa Aexoc Ri;sj çQçLvp; J NhoZ; pwæ²;ç¹ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul AeÉ ®k ®L;je Aexoc çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn J pwçhçdl çhd;je pi;fr NWe Ll; k;C-hz
- (3) HL;XçjL L;Eç³/₄pml çeu;ç»Z pi;fr, fÐaÉL Aexoc pwçhçd J çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;l; çeçcÑø çhou AdÉ;fe; J NhoZ; fçlQ;ime;l ç;çuaÅ b;çLhz
- (4) çhçiaæ Aexocl NWe, rja; J L;kÑ;hm£ pwçhçd J çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;l; çedÑ;çla qChz
- (5) fÐaÉL Aexocl HLSe Lçlu; Xfe b;çLhe Hhw çaçe i;Cp-QÉ;ç³/₄pml çeu;ç»Z J pi;d;lZ ašÆ;hd;je pi;fr Aexoc pçfçLÑa pwçhçd, çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn J fÐ çhd;je kb;kb;h; fimel SeÉ ç;u£ b;çLhez
- (6) fÐaÉL Aexocl Xfe l Aexocl Aç¹;ixÑš² pLm çXçpçfÔel çnrLl à;l; çehÑ;çQa qChez

(N) AbÑ pwæ²;ç¹ çhou AbÑ LçjçVI fl;jnÑ NËqZ Lçlh;

(O) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul pi;d;lZ p£mj;qll A;l;l çedÑ;lZ Hhw Eq;l ®qç;Sal hÉhÛÛ; J hÉhq;l fÛ çta çel©fe Lçlh;

(P) ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;mu La^aÑL fĐ;ç pLm ECml f§ZÑ
 ϕ hhlZpq ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;mul A; ϕ bÑL Q; ϕ qc;l f§ZÑ
 ϕ hhlZ fĐ ϕ a hvpl j"xl£ Lçjnel ϕ eLV ®fn Lçlh;

(Q) ϕ hno EÿnÉ ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;muL fĐcš ®k ®L;e
 aq ϕ hm fçlQ;me; Lçlh;

(R) HC A;Ce h; pw ϕ hçda AeÉ ®L;e ϕ hd;e
 e; b; ϕ Lm, ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;mul ϕ nrL, LjÑLaÑ; J
 AeÉ;eÉ LjÑQ;I£ ϕ eu;N Hhw a;q;cl c; ϕ uaÅ J
 Q;L¥I£I naÑ;hm£ ϕ edÑ;IZ Lçlh;

(S) ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;mul fr ECm, c;e Hhw qÜ¹;i;¹IL«a ÜÛ;hl J AUÛ;hl pçfçš NËqZ Lçl-
 h;

(T) ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;mul fr fl£r; Aeæ;e Hhw Eq;l gm;gm fĐL;nl hÉhÜÛ; Lçlh;

(U) HC A;Ce à;l; AçfÑa i;Cp-QÉ;³/₄pml rja;hm£ p;fr, pw ϕ hçd Hhw ϕ hnÄ
 ϕ hcÉ;mu AdÉ;cnl ϕ hd;e Aeæ;il ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;mul pçqa pwçnÔø pLm ϕ hou
 ϕ edÑ;IZ J ϕ eu;»Z Lçlh;

(V) HC A;Ce J j"xl£ Lçjne A;cnl ϕ hd;e;hm£ p;fr, ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn J pwçh
 ϕ d fĐZue Lçlh Hhw fĐu;Se Eq; pwn;de Lçlh;

(W) pwçhçd Aeæ;il Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç³/₄pml pæf;çln Aeæ;ku£ AdÉ;fL, pqk;N£
 AdÉ;fL, pqL;I£ AdÉ;fL, fĐi;oL Hhw AeÉ;eÉ ϕ nrL J NhoLI fc p^açø Lçlh; ah naÑ
 b;l ®k, j"xl£ Lçjnel f§hÑ;æj;ce hÉafa ®L;e AdÉ;fL h; pqk;N£ AdÉ;fL fc p^açø
 Ll; k;Ch e;

(X) pwçhçd Aeæ;il Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç³/₄pml pæf;çln Aeæ;ku£ AdÉ;fL, pqk;N£
 AdÉ;fL, pqL;I£ AdÉ;fL, fĐi;oL Hhw AeÉ;eÉ ϕ nrLI J NhoLI fc ϕ hm;f h; p;ijçuLi;h
 ÜÛçNa Lçlh;

(Y) pwçhçd Aeæ;il Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç³/₄pml pæf;çln Aeæ;ku£ j"xl£ Lçjnel
 f§hÑ;æj;ce mCu; e§ae çXçpçfÔe, çnr; J NhoZ;il pæk;NI fĐhaÑe Lçlh;

(Z) pwçhçd Aeæ;il Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç³/₄pml pæf;çln Aeæ;ku£ ®L;e çXçpçfÔe
 h; CeçøçVEV ϕ hm;f h; p;ijçuLi;h ÜÛçNa Lçlh;

(a) pwçhçd Aeæ;il Hhw HL;XçjL L;Eç³/₄pml pæf;çln Aeæ;ku£ ®L;e çhà;e hÉ
 ϕ š²L ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;mul ϕ nrLI©f ü£L«ça fĐc;e Lçlh;

(b) fĐçhd;e à;l; ϕ edÑ;çla naÑ p;fr Hhw i;Cp-QÉ;³/₄pml pæf;çlnœ²j, LlçZL J
 AeÉ;eÉ LjÑQ;I£ ϕ eu;NI hÉ;f;l Eq;l rja; ®L;e hÉçš² h; La^aÑfrL AfÑZ Lçlh;

(c) HC A;Ce J pwçhçd à;l; avfĐça AçfÑa h; A;l;çfa AeÉ;eÉ rja; fĐu;N Hhw
 c; ϕ uaÅ f;ime Lçlh;

(d) HC A;Ce h; pwçhçd à;l; h; AeÉ;ih fĐcš eu, ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;mu HCl©f AeÉ;eÉ
 rja; fĐu;N Lçlh;

30z **çXçpçfÔe** - (1) ϕ hnÄ ϕ hcÉ;mu çnr; c;e Ll; qu Hje fĐaÉLçV çhouL HL HL
 ϕ V çXçpçfÔe çqp;h NZÉ Ll; qCh z

(2) pwçnÔø çhoul fÐhfeaj çnrL çXçpçfÔel fÐdije qChe Hhw çaçe i;Cp QÉi-
¾pml hi Xfe HI çeu;»Z J pidiZ ašÆihdije pifr, çXçpçfÔel L;kÑihmEl fçILÒfe;
J pjeÄu pidel SeÉ ciu£ biçLhez

31z **f;Wœ²j LçjçV** - fÐaÉL Aexoc pwçhçd àili çedÑiçla f;Wœ²j LçjçV biçLhz

32z **®h;XÑ Ah HXi¾p øÉ;çXS** - çhnÄçhcÉ;mu çnr; J NhoZ; hÉhÛÛ;il SeÉ
HLçV ®h;XÑ Ah HXi¾p øÉ;çXS biçLh Hhw Eq; pwçhçd àili çedÑiçla fÜçaa
NçWa qChz

33z **AbÑ LçjçV** - (1) çejÀhçZÑa pcpÉ pjeÄu AbÑ LçjçV NçWa qCh, kbi -

(L) ®fÐi-i;Cp QÉi¾pml, çkçe Cqil ®Qu;ljÉ;ej qChe;

(M) ®L;oiçdÉr;

(N) HL;XçjL LiEç¾pm LaÑNL fim;œ²j jejefa HLSe Xfe;

(O) çpçäLV LaÑNL jejefa çhnÄçhcÉ;mul HLSe AdÉ;fL;

(P) pl;il LaÑNL jejefa kxNÀ pçQhl fc jkÑ;çil çejÀ eqe Hje HLSe pl;il£ LjÑLaÑi;

(Q) QÉi¾pml LaÑNL jejefa HLSe çqpih çhn;lc; Hhw

(R) i;Cp QÉi¾pml LaÑNL jejefa çhnÄçhcÉ;mul HLSe LjÑLaÑi, çkçe Cqil p
çQhJ qChez

(2) AbÑ LçjçVI jejefa pcpÉh¾c cxC hvpll SeÉ pcpÉ fc Açdçua biçLhe Hhw j-
ejefa Eš;çdL;il£ L;kÑi;il NÉqZ e; Li; fkÑ;¹ çaçe l fc hqim biçLa fiçlhez

(3) AbÑ LçjçV-

(L) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul A;u J hÉul ašÆihdije Lçlh;

(M) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul AbÑ, aqçhm, pçfc J çqpih-çel;in pwœ²;ç¹ kihaçu çhou çp
çäLVL fl;jnÑ çch; Hhw

(N) pwçhçd àili çedÑiçla Abhi i;Cp-QÉi¾pml J çpçäLV LaÑNL fÐcš AeÉ;eÉ
ç;çuaÅ fime Lçlhz

34z **fçILÒfe; J Eæue LçjçV** - (1) çejÀhçZÑa pcpÉ pjeÄu fçILÒfe; J Eæue Lçj
çV NçWa qCh, kbi-

(L) i;Cp-QÉi¾pml, çkçe Cqil ®Qu;ljÉ;ej qChe;

(M) ®fÐi-i;Cp QÉi¾pml;

(N) ®L;oiçdÉr;

(O) i;Cp-QÉi¾pml LaÑNL fim;œ²j jejefa Aexocl cxCSe Xfe;

(P) çpçäLV LaÑNL jejefa Cqil HLSe pcpÉ;

(Q) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul LjÑ çeu;çSa eqe pl;il LaÑNL jejefa HLSe ÛÛfça J HLSe
AbÑ çhn;lc;

(R) pl;il LaÑNL jejefa kxNÀ pçQh çLwhi; kxNÈ fÐdije fcjkÑ;çil çejÀ eqe Hje
HLSe LjÑLaÑi; Hhw

(S) i;Cp QÉi¾pml LaÑNL jejefa çhnÄçhcÉ;mul HLSe LjÑLaÑi, çkçe Cqil pçQhJ
qChez

(2) fçILÒfe; J Eæue LçjçVI ®k ®L;je jejefa pcpÉ jejeuel a;çIM qCa cxC hvpl
®ju;ç a;çqil fc Açdçua biçLhe; ah naÑ biL ®k, ®ju;ç ®no çlu; pšÆJ a;çqil
ÛÛm;ç;ços² pcpÉ L;kÑi;il NÉqZ e; Li; fkÑ;¹ çaçe a;çqil fc hqim biçLhez

(3) fçILÒfe; J Eæue LçjçV çhnÄçhcÉ;mul Eæue fçILÒfe; fÐÛ¹xa Lçlh Hhw
Aex;çel SeÉ çpçäLVI çeLV ®fn Lçlhz

35z **fehÑ;QeĚ @h;XÑ** - (1) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul čnrL J LjÑLaÑ; čeu;NI SeÉ čhčiæ fehÑ;QeĚ @h;XÑ b;čLhz

(2) fehÑ;QeĚ @h;XÑI NWe J L;kÑ;hmĚ pwčhčd à;li čedÑ;čla qChz

(3) fehÑ;QeĚ @h;XÑI pxf;člnl pčqa čpčäLV HLja ei qCm, čhoučVI Qšs;ž¹ čpÜ;ž¹ SeÉ QÉ;¾pml čeLV @fĐIZ Lčla qCh Hhw @pC @roe QÉ;¾pml čpÜ;ž¹C Qšs;ž¹ hčmu; NZÉ qChz

36z **°ečal LčjčV** - čhnÄčhcÉ;mul čhčiæ NhoZ; LjÑI °ečala; čelčfZ, jčeVčlw J pČf^š2 AeÉ;eÉ L;kÑœ²jl SeÉ HLčV °ečal LčjčV b;čLh Hhw Cqil NWe J L;kÑ f člčd pwčhčd à;li čedÑ;čla qChz

37z **qipf;iam hÉhÜÜ;fe; LčjčV** - (1) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul pwk^š2 qipf;iaml p^xhÉhÜÜ;fe; J čQčLvp; @ph;il j;e Eæuel mrÉ čejÀhčZNa pcpÉ pjeÄu qipf;iam hÉhÜÜ;fe; LčjčV NčWa qCh, kb;-

(L) @fĐi-i;Cp QÉ;¾pml, čkče Cqil @Qu;ljÉ;ej qChe;

(M) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul čnrLcl jdÉ qCa i;Cp QÉ;¾pml La^aÑL je;eĚa čaeSe čnrL;

(N) fčIQ;imL (qipf;iam), ü;ÜÜÉ Ačdcčl;

(O) eičpÑw pxf;čleVeX^¾V Ah qipf;iam;

(P) pxf;čleVeX^¾V-Ah-qipf;iam, čkče Cqil pčQhJ qChez

(2) LčjčVa je;eĚa pcpÉ je;euel a;čIM qCa 2 hvpl @ju;c a;qil fc Ačdčüa b;čLhe x ah naÑ b;L @k, @ju;c @no qju; pšÆJ a;qil ÜÜm;čičoš² pcpÉ L;kÑ;il NÉqZ ei Ll; fkÑ;ž¹ čače a;qil fc hq;im b;čLhez

(3) qipf;iam hÉhÜÜ;fe; LčjčVI c;čuaĀ čejÀlčf qCh, kb; -

(L) qipf;iam fčIQ;ime;;

(M) qipf;iaml LjÑLaÑ; J LjÑQ;ilčcl c;čuaĀ h^¾Ve J ašÆ;hd;e;

(N) qipf;iaml LjÑLaÑ; LjÑQ;ilčcl kb;kb c;čuaĀ f;ime J čeu;na^a Mm; čečŎQaLIZ;

(O) qipf;iaml @l;Nčcl @ph;il čeŎQua; čhd;e;

(P) Kodfæ, Hj.Hp.A;il plhl;q J čhalZ čečŎQaLIZ;

(Q) @l;Nčl fbÉ/M;čÉ plhl;q;

(R) qipf;iaml k;ž»f;ča lrZ;hrZ J fčlhčrZ;

(S) qipf;iaml fčlú;il fčlμRæa; čhd;e;

(U) f;če, čhc^xEv, NÉ;ip, @Včmg;e, čel;fš; J AeÉ;eÉ p^xk;N-p^xčhd; čečŎQaLIZz

38z **čhnÄčhcÉ;mul AeÉ;eÉ La^aÑfr** - pwčhčd à;li čhnÄčhcÉ;mul La^aÑfr čqp;h @O;čoa AeÉ;eÉ La^aÑfrl NWe, rja; J L;kÑ;hmĚ pwčhčd à;liC čedÑ;čla qChz

39z **na^awMm; @h;XÑ** - (1) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul HLčV na^awMm; @h;XÑ b;čLhz

(2) na^a Mm; @h;XÑI NWe, rja; J L;kÑ;hmĚ pwčhčd h; čhnÄčhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;li čedÑ;čla qChz

40z **čhnÄčhcÉ;mul čnrL čeu;N** - (1) Ef-d;li (2) Hl čhd;e p;ifr, pwčhčd à;li čedÑ;čla fÜčaa čhnÄčhcÉ;mul čnrL čeu;N Ll; qChz

(2) HC d;li; @L;e čLR^xC d;li; 53 Hl Ef-d;li; (4) Hl j;dÉj hcmčk;NÉ hÉčš²cl AčdL;il r^xæ Lčlhe;iz

41z **Q;LxlĚl naÑ;hmĚ** - (1) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul fĐaÉL @haei;NĚ čnrL J LjÑLaÑ; čmčMa Q^xčš²a ček^xš² qChe, Q^xčš²čV čhnÄčhcÉ;mul @lčSø;il čeLV

NçµRa b;çLh Hhw pwçñÔø çnrL hi LjÑLaÑ;L Eqil HLçV Aexçmçf fÐçje Lli qC-hz

(2) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul ®Lje ®haei;Nf çnrL hi LjÑLaÑ; pwpc pcpÉ çqpih hi ÛÛ;eðu plLi fÐçau;iel ®Lje çehÑ;Qe fÐçaaç^{3/4}ca; Lli fšhÑ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul QiL¥f qCa CÜ¹gi çchez

(3) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul ®Lje ®haei;Nf çnrL hi LjÑLaÑ;/LjÑQ;lfL a;qi LaÑhé Ah-qmi, Apc;QIZ, °eçalØMme hi Acra;il L;IZ pwçhçd hi çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;li çedÑ;çla fÜçaa QiL¥f qCa Afr;ilZ hi fcQæÉa Lli Abhi AeÉ ®Lje fÐL;il niçÛ¹ fÐçje Lli k;Ch x ah naÑ biL ®k, a;qi çhl;Û A;eÉa Açik;N pçfLÑ ®Lje ac;ç¹ LçjçV La^{añ}L ac;ç¹ Aexçua ei qJu; fkÑ;ç¹ Hhw a;qiL hÉçš²Nai;h hi ®Lje fÐ çaçeçdl j;dÉj A;eÉfr pjbÑel pçk;N ei çcu; QiL¥f qCa Afr;ilZ hi fcQæÉa Lli k;Che;Z

42z **çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrLi ç;çuaÅ** - çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrL-

(L) hš²a;ç, çVEV;çlu;m, A;mi;Qei, ®pçje;il, qia Lmj fÐçnÑe J LjÑni;mi j;dÉj çnr;çfÑççNL çnr;çje Lçlhe;

(M) NhoZ; fçlQ;me; J ašÆ;hd;e Lçlhe;

(N) çnr;çfÑçcl pçqa hÉçš²Nai;h ®k;N;ki;N liçMhe; a;qiççNL fb çecÑn çche Hhw a;qiçl L;kiÑæ²j ac;ilL Lçlhe;

(O) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul Hhw Eqil Aexocl J AeÉ;eÉ pqçnr;çšmL pwÛÛ;il fiWæ²j J fiWÉpçQç fÐZue, flçr; çedÑ;ilZ J fçlQ;me;u, flçr;il Ešlfœ J NhoZ;çšmL fÐhåljšmÉ;ue Hhw NËçÛ;N;il, flçr;N;il, AeÉ;eÉ çnr;çšmL J pq-çnr;çšmL L;kiÑ;hmç pwNWe La^{añ}frpçšqL pq;ua; Lçlhe;

(P) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul pwkæš² qiçf;ia;mi ®li;Nçcl çQçLvp;il ç;çuaÅ fi;me Lçlhe; Hhw

(Q) ®k ®Lje jqi;çlç J ççkÑ;N ®j;L;hm;u ANËZç išçjL; fi;me Lçlhe J Ahçje liçMhez

43z **pwçhçd** - (1) HC A;Cel çhd;e piçr, pwçhçd à;li çejÀhçZÑa pLm hi ®k ®Lje çhou pçfLÑ çhd;e fÐZue Lli k;Ch, kb; -

(L) pçj;epçQL çXNËç AfÑZ;

(M) ®gm;nf, h^açš J fælú;il fÐhaÑe;

(N) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrL, LjÑLaÑ; J LjÑQ;lfNzi QiL¥f, çeu;N, fchç, rja;ç, LaÑhé J LjÑi naÑ;hmç çedÑ;ilZ;

(O) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul La^{añ}frl NWe, rja;ç J LaÑhé çÛÛçlilZ;

(P) çm fÐçau;ç J Cç;çl lrZ;hrZ;

(Q) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrL çeu;N J ®Lje çhà;e hÉçš²L çnrL çqpih üçl«çal fÜçaç;

(R) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrL, LjÑLaÑ;ç J AeÉ;eÉ LjÑQ;lfçl LmÉ;Z;çbÑ Ahpl i;aç, ®k±b hçj;ç, LmÉ;Zç J içhoÉv aqçhm NWe;

(S) HC A;Cel Adçe pwçhçd à;li çedÑ;çla qCh hi qCa fiçl HClçf AeÉ ®k ®Lje çhouz

(2) çpçäLV pwçhçd fÐZue, pwn;de hi hiçam Lçla fiçlhz

44z **çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn** - (1) H A;Ceç J pwçhçdl çhd;e piçr, çhnÄçhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;li çejÀhçZÑa pLm hi ®k ®Lje çhou pçfLÑ çhd;e Lli k;Ch, kb; -

(L) çhnÄçhcÉ;mu Riç-Riççf içañ Hhw a;qiçl a;çmL;çš²lilZ;

(M) çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çXNËç, piçVÑççlçLV J çXfÛ;çlçl fiWæ²j;

(N) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{çXNĚĚ}$, $\text{p}_{\text{çVN}}^{\text{çgLV}} \text{h}_{\text{çXf}}^{\text{çj}}$ $\text{®L}_{\text{ip}}^{\text{ñ}} \text{içañ}$ Hhw Eqil çhçiaë flëriju AwnNĚqZ Hhw Eqil çXNĚĚ, $\text{p}_{\text{çVN}}^{\text{çgLV}} \text{J } \text{çXf}^{\text{çj}}$ $\text{®k}_{\text{NĚa}}$ $\text{J } \text{nañ}_{\text{ihmĚ}}$;

(O) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{R}_{\text{;œ}}\text{-R}_{\text{;œĚcl}} \text{qm hph}_{\text{;pl}} \text{nañ}_{\text{ihmĚ}}$;

(P) $\text{f}_{\text{;Wœ}}^{\text{çj}}$ Hhw $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{flëri}$, çXNĚĚ , $\text{p}_{\text{çVN}}^{\text{çgLV}} \text{J } \text{çXf}^{\text{çj}}$ $\text{®L}_{\text{ip}}^{\text{ñ}} \text{içañ}$ SeÉ $\text{A}_{\text{;çuk}}$ $\text{NĚ}^{\text{çgp}}$;

(Q) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{çhçiaë } \text{ÛÛ}_{\text{;uĚ}} \text{LçjçVI } \text{NWe}$ Hhw Eqicl rja; $\text{J } \text{ç}_{\text{çua}}^{\text{Å}}$;

(R) flëri fçIQ;ime;

(S) HC $\text{A}_{\text{;Ce}}$ $\text{h}_{\text{;pwçhçdl}}$ AdĚe $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mu } \text{AdÉ}_{\text{;cn}}$ à;li çedñ;çla qCh, Abh; qCa fil HClçf AeÉ;eÉ çhouz

(2) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mu } \text{AdÉ}_{\text{;cn}}$ çpçäLV $\text{La}^{\text{añNL}}$ fDZĚa qCh x ah nañ b;L ®k , çejÀh çZÑa çhou $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{HL}_{\text{;XçjL}}$ $\text{L}_{\text{;Eç}}^{\text{çpml}}$ pçf;çln hĚaĚa $\text{AdÉ}_{\text{;cn}}$ fDZue Ll; $\text{k}_{\text{;Che}}$, $\text{kb}_{\text{;}}$ -

(L) $\text{®L}_{\text{;e}}$ $\text{çXçpçf}^{\text{çj}}$ fDçau;

(M) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{R}_{\text{;œ}}\text{-R}_{\text{;œĚcl}}$ $\text{®lçS}^{\text{çlne}}$;

(N) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mu } \text{J } \text{çnr}_{\text{;}}$ fDçau;e $\text{La}^{\text{añNL}}$ fçIQ;çma flëri;çpçql çja;

(O) $\text{R}_{\text{;œ}}\text{-R}_{\text{;œĚcl}}$ qm hph;pl nañ;hmĚ;

(P) $\text{®gm}_{\text{;nĚf}}$ $\text{J } \text{h}^{\text{ççšl}}$ fDhaÑe;

(Q) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mu } \text{La}^{\text{añNL}}$ fDçš $\text{pLm } \text{çXNĚĚ}$, $\text{çXf}^{\text{çj}}$ $\text{J } \text{p}_{\text{çVN}}^{\text{çgLV}}$ SeÉ $\text{f}_{\text{;WĚpçQĚ}}$ fDZue $\text{J } \text{f}_{\text{;WĚœ}}^{\text{çj}}$ çedñ;çl;

(R) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{çXNĚĚ}$, $\text{p}_{\text{çVN}}^{\text{çgLV}} \text{h}_{\text{çXf}}^{\text{çj}}$ $\text{®L}_{\text{ip}}^{\text{ñ}} \text{içañ}$, Eqil çhçiaë flëriju AwnNĚqZl Hhw Eqil çXNĚĚ, $\text{p}_{\text{çVN}}^{\text{çgLV}} \text{J } \text{çXf}^{\text{çj}}$ $\text{®k}_{\text{NĚa}}$ $\text{J } \text{nañ}_{\text{ihmĚz}}$

45z **fDçhd;e fDZue** - (1) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mu } \text{La}^{\text{añfr}}$ Hhw AeÉ;eÉ $\text{pwÛÛ}_{\text{;}}$ çejÀh çZÑa EYnĚ HC $\text{A}_{\text{;Ce}}$, pwçhçd $\text{J } \text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mu } \text{AdÉ}_{\text{;cn}}$ pçqa $\text{p}_{\text{çafçZÑ}}$ fD çhd;e fDZue Lçla $\text{f}_{\text{;çlh}}$, $\text{k}_{\text{;çj}}$ -

(L) $\text{a}_{\text{;çicl}}$ $\text{p}_{\text{;ju}}$ AeçplçZĚu $\text{L}_{\text{;kñçhçd}}$ fDZue Hhw $\text{®L}_{\text{;ij}}$ NWe SeÉ fDç;SeĚu pcpÉ $\text{pwMĚ}_{\text{;}}$ çedñ;çl Lçlh ;

(M) HC $\text{A}_{\text{;Ce}}$, pwçhçd $\text{h}_{\text{;chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mu } \text{AdÉ}_{\text{;cn}}}$ $\text{®j}_{\text{;a;hL}}$ fDçhd;e à;li çedñ;çl- $\text{k}_{\text{;NĚ}}$ pLm çhoul Efl çhd;e Lçlh ;

(N) $\text{®Lhm}_{\text{;ç}}$ $\text{çhnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{La}^{\text{añfr}}$ çpçql $\text{p}_{\text{;b}}$ $\text{pwçn}^{\text{çj}}$, AbQ HC $\text{A}_{\text{;Ce}}$, pwçhçd $\text{h}_{\text{;chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mu } \text{AdÉ}_{\text{;cn}}}$ çhd^aa eu, HClçf çhou çhd;e Lçlh

(2) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{fDäÉL}$ $\text{La}^{\text{añfr}}$ $\text{h}_{\text{;pwÛÛ}_{\text{;}}}$ Eqil $\text{p}_{\text{;il}}$ $\text{a}_{\text{;çIM}}$ Hhw çhhQÉ çhou pçflñ Eš² $\text{La}^{\text{añfr}}$ $\text{h}_{\text{;pwÛÛ}_{\text{;}}}$ pcpÉNZL $\text{®e}_{\text{;çVn}}$ fDç;e Ll; SeÉ Hhw $\text{p}_{\text{;il}}$ $\text{L}_{\text{;kñ}}$ çhhIZĚl ®ILXñ $\text{l}_{\text{;M}}$ SeÉ fDçhd;e fDZue Lçla $\text{f}_{\text{;çlh}}$

(3) çpçäLV HC $\text{d}_{\text{;il}}$ AdĚe fDZĚa $\text{®L}_{\text{;e}}$ fDçhd;e $\text{avLa}^{\text{añNL}}$ çedñ;çla fDL;il pw- $\text{n}_{\text{;de}}$ Ll;il $\text{h}_{\text{;çam}}$ Ll;il çecñn çca $\text{f}_{\text{;çlh}}$ x ah nañ b;L ®k , $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{®L}_{\text{;e}}$ $\text{La}^{\text{añfr}}$ $\text{h}_{\text{;pwÛÛ}_{\text{;}}}$ Aeçlçf çecñn $\text{Apç}^{\text{çj}}$ qCm $\text{QÉ}_{\text{;çpml}}$ HI çelV $\text{A}_{\text{;çfm}}$ Lçla $\text{f}_{\text{;çlh}}$ Hhw HC $\text{hÉ}_{\text{;fil}}$ $\text{QÉ}_{\text{;çpml}}$ HI çpÛ;ç¹C $\text{Qšs}_{\text{;ç}}^{\text{ç1}}$ qChz

46z **A;h;ipÛÛm** - (1) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{fDäÉL}$ $\text{R}_{\text{;œ}}\text{-R}_{\text{;œĚ}}$ pwçhçd $\text{J } \text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mu } \text{AdÉ}_{\text{;cn}}$ à;li çedñ;çla qm $\text{h}_{\text{;ÛÛ}_{\text{;e}}}$ Hhw $\text{avLa}^{\text{añNL}}$ nañ;dĚe hph;ip Lçl- hz

(2) $\text{chnÄ}^{\text{chcÉ}}\text{mul } \text{qm}$ pwçhçd à;li çedñ;çla dIZl qChz

(3) qml fĐi;ø J ašÆ;hdjeL;lĚ LjÑLaÑ; J LjÑQ;lĚ ěeu;N J a;qi;cl c;ěuaĀ pwĉhĉd à;li ěedÑ;ĉla qChz

47z **fjWœ²j** - Aεoc fšZÑ LĉjĉV hi pi;h-LĉjĉV à;li fjWœ²j °alĚ Lĉlh Hhw Cqi HL;XĉjL L;Eĉ³⁄₄pm Aεxj;cel SeÉ ®fĐIZ Lĉlh

48z **ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul fjWœ²j iĉaÑ** - (1) HC A;Ce Hhw pwĉhĉdl ĉhdje pi;fr, ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul pĀ;aL;šl J AeÉ;eÉ fjWœ²j Ri;œ- Ri;œĚ iĉaÑ HL;XĉjL L;Eĉ³⁄₄pml iĉaÑ LĉjĉV LaᵃÑL pju pju fĐZĚa eĚĉaj;mi à;li fĉIQ;ĉma qChz

(2) üĚL«a ®L;je ®jĉXLÉ;im LmS Abhi pjfkÑ;ul ®L;je ĉQĉLvp; fĐĉaù;je qCa pĀ;aL fkÑ;ul ®L;je ĉXNĚĚ e; bi;ĉLm ®Lq ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul pĀ;aL;šl ®L;ipÑ iĉaÑ qCa fi;ĉlh e;z

(3) ®k pLm naÑ;idĚe ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul pĀ;aL;šl fjWœ²j Ri;œ-Ri;œĚ iĉaÑ Li; ki;Ch, a;qi; pwĉhĉd hi ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;li ěedÑ;ĉla qChz

49z **flĚri** - (1) i;Cp QÉ;³⁄₄pml pi;di;Z ěeu;»Z;idĚe flĚri-ěeu;»L flĚri fĉIQ;ime;il SeÉ ki;haĚu hĚhUÚ; NĚqZ Lĉlhez

(2) HL;XĉjL L;Eĉ³⁄₄pm flĚri LĉjĉVpjšq NWe Lĉlh Hhw Eq;cl NWe, rja; J L;ikÑ;hmĚ ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn à;li ěedÑ;ĉla qChz

(3) ®L;je flĚri; hÉ;fi;il ®L;je flĚrL ®L;je L;lZ c;ěuaĀ fi;me ApjbÑ qCm i;Cp QÉ;-³⁄₄pml a;qi; UÚm AeÉ ®L;je flĚrL ěeu;N Lĉlhez

50z **flĚri fÜĉa** - (1) pwĉhĉd Aεx;uĚ ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul pLm flĚri NĚqZ Li; qChz

(2) pĉfšZÑ fi;WÉpšQĚL LuLĉV fjWœ²j ĉhiš² Li; qCh Hhw fĐaÉL fjWœ²j pgma;il p%o pi;ĉĉ Hhw Eq;il flĚri NĚqZl fl, flĚri;bĚÑL eĉl hi ®NĚX fĐĉ;e Li; qChz

(3) pĉfšZÑ fjWœ²j fĐ;ĉ eĉl hi ®NĚXl ĉi;ĉša Hhw fĐaÉL ĉhou A;im;ci A;im;ci;ih fi;p Li; pi;fr, flĚri;bĚÑL ĉXNĚĚ fĐĉ;e Li; qChz

51z **ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul aqĉhm** - (1) h%ohå¥ ®nM jxĉSh ®jĉXLÉ;im ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mu aqĉhm e;ij ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul HLĉV aqĉhm bi;ĉLhz

(2) ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul aqĉhm ĉejĀĉmĉMa AbÑ Sj; qCh, kb;-

(L) pl;il qCa fĐ;ĉ hi;Ÿ;

(M) j"xlĚ Lĉjne qCa fĐ;ĉ hi;Ÿ;

(N) ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul pwkxš² qi;pfia;iml ĉeSü A;u;

(O) ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul Efl eÉU¹ Hhw avLaᵃÑL fĉIQ;ĉma pLm pĉfĉš qCa fĐ;ĉ A;u hi; jx;ig;;

(P) pl;il hi; AeÉ;eÉ LaᵃÑfrl Aεx;e;

(Q) ®cnĚ-ĉhcĚ ®L;je fĐĉaù;je hi; hÉĉš² LaᵃÑL fĐĉš Aεx;e;

(R) ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul AbÑ ĉhĉeu;N qCa fĐ;ĉ A;u hi; jx;ig;;

(S) ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mu LaᵃÑL fĐ;ĉ AeÉ ®k ®L;je AbÑ;

(T) ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mu LaᵃᵃÑL d;ikÑL«a ĉhĉiæ ĉg, Qi;SÑ CaÉ;ĉc;

(U) pl;ill ĉecÑn ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul Efl eÉU¹ A;ul AeÉ;eÉ Evp qCa fĐ;ĉ AbÑz

52z **ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul aqĉhm pwlrZ, ĉhĉeu;N CaÉ;ĉc** - (1) ĉhnÄĉhcÉ;mul aqĉhm Sj;L«a AbÑ ®L;je pl;ilĚ ®VĚS;lĚa hi; pl;ilĚ ®VĚS;lĚ L;ikÑ fĉIQ;ime;il;ilĚ ®L;je hÉ;wL Abhi ĉpĉäLV LaᵃÑL ěedÑ;ĉla AeÉ ®L;je agĉpmĚ hÉ;wL Sj; li;M; qChz

(2) pwčhčd à|j; čedŇjčla fÛčaa čhnÄčhcÉ;mu Eqil aqčhml Awn čhno čhčeu;N Lčla fjčlhz

(3) čhnÄčhcÉ;mu CμR; Lčlm ®Lje čhno EŸnÉ A;mič; aqčhm NWe Lčla fjčlh Hhw pwčhčd à|j; čedŇjčla fÛčaa Eš² aqčhm, fčlQ;me; Lčlhz

53z **h;čoŇL fĐčahce** - čhnÄčhcÉ;mul h;čoŇL fĐčahce čpčäLVI čecŇn;expi; fĐÛ¹xa Lčla qCh Hhw flha£Ň čnr; hvpl ®no qju;il A;NC Eqi j"xl£ Lčjnel čeLV ®fn Lčla qChz

54z **h;čoŇL čqpih** - (1) čhnÄčhcÉ;mul h;čoŇL čqpih J hÉ;m^{3/4}p n£V čpčäLVI čecŇn Aexpi; fĐÛ¹xa Lčla qCh Hhw Eqi j"xl£ Lčjnel je;e£a La^aŇfr La^aŇL čel£ čra qChz

(2) h;čoŇL čqpih čel£r; fĐčahcel Aexčmčfpq j"xl£ Lčjnel čeLV ®fn Lčla qChz

55z **čhnÄčhcÉ;mu La^aŇfr J pwÛÛ;il NWe pČfLŇ čhl;d** - HC A;Ce, pwčhčd h; čhnÄčhcÉ;mu AdÉ;cn HacÄpČfčLŇa čhd;el AhaŇj;e ®Lje hÉčš²l čhnÄčhcÉ;mul ®Lje La^aŇfr h; AeÉ ®Lje pwÛÛ;il pcpÉ qju;il AčdL;l pČfčLŇa ®Lje fĐnÀ QÉ;^{3/4}pml HI čeLV ®fĐčla qCh Hhw HC hÉ;fi;l a;qi;l čpÛ;ž¹C Qšs;ž¹ qChz

56z **LčjčV NWe** - HC A;Ce h; pwčhčd à|j; ®Lje La^aŇfrL LčjčV NWeL rja; fĐc;e Li; qCm Eš² LčjčV, LčjčV NWeL SeÉ ®Lje čhd;e e; Li; b;čLm, Eš² La^aŇfr La^aŇL čÛÛčl«a Eqil ®Lje pcpÉ Hhw fĐu;Seh;d AeÉ;eÉ hÉčš² pjeÄu N čWa qChz

57z **L;kŇd;il °hda; , CaÉ;čc** - čhnÄčhcÉ;mul ®Lje La^aŇfr h; pwÛÛ;il ®Lje L;kŇ h; L;kŇd;il; ®Lhmj;œ Eqil ®Lje fcl öeÉa; h; Eš² fc čekxčš² je;eue h; čehŇ;Qe pwœ²;ž¹ hÉbŇa; h; œ;čVI L;lZ Abh; Eš² La^aŇfr h; pwÛÛ;il NWeL hÉ;fi;l AeÉ ®Lje fĐL;l œ;čVI SeÉ A`hd qCh e; čLwh; avpČfLŇ ®Lje fĐnÀ E>ife Li; k;Ch e;z

58z **A;čfml AčdL;l** - HC A;Ce h; pwčhčda čhnoi;h čhd^a qu e;C HCl©f ®Lje čhou h; Qxčš² pČfLŇ čhnÄčhcÉ;mu Hhw Eqil ®Lje čnrL h; LjŇLaŇ;il jdÉ čhl;d ®cM; čcm, čhl;čda Eš² čnrL h; LjŇLaŇ;il Aex;l;d i;Cp QÉ;^{3/4}pml La^aŇL QÉ;-^{3/4}pml HI čeLV čhoučV čpÛ;ž¹ SeÉ ®fĐIZ Lčla qCh Hhw HC čhou QÉ;^{3/4}pml čpÛ;ž¹C Qšs;ž¹ qChz

59z **Ahpl i;aj J ičhoÉv aqčhm** - pwčhčd à|j; čedŇjčla fÛča Hhw naŇ;čc pi;fr, čhnÄčhcÉ;mu Eqil čnrL, LjŇLaŇ; J AeÉ;eÉ LjŇQ;il£l LmÉ;Z;bŇ ®kCl©f p;£Q£e je Lle, ®pCl©f Ahpli;aj, ®k±b h£j; , LmÉ;Z aqčhm h; ičhoÉv aqčhm NWe Lčla Abh; A;exa;čol h; NÉÉ;QxČčV fĐc;el hÉhÛÛ; Lčla fjčlhz

60z **A;CčfčSHj Hä A;il-HI l©fi;ž¹** - (1) A;CčfčSHj Hä A;il Eæ£a J l©fi;ž¹œ²j čhnÄčhcÉ;mu ÛÛ;čfa qCh;il p‰ p‰ -

(L) A;CčfčSHj Hä A;il HI q;pf;a;mpq pLm pČfc, AčdL;l, rja;, La^aŇNaÄ J pčhd;č£ Hhw ÛÛ;hl J AÛÛ;hl pLm pČfčš, eNc J hÉ;wL NčμRa AbŇ Hhw AeÉ pLm c;h£ J AčdL;l čhnÄčhcÉ;mul pČfc, AčdL;l, rja;, La^aŇNaÄ, pčhd; , pČfčš, AbŇ J c;h£ qCh;

(M) A;CçfçSHj Hä A;I Eæfa J I©f;ç¹ qCh;I AhÉhçqa fšhÑ Eq;I ®k pLm GZ, ç;u, h;Ü¹h;ue;dfe Eæue fÐLÒf Hhw ç;çuaÅ çRm a;q; çhnÄçhcÉ;mul GZ, ç;u, h;Ü¹h;ue;dfe Eæue fÐLÒf Hhw ç;çuaÅ qCh;

(N) A;CçfçSHj Hä A;I Eæfa J I©f;ç¹ qCh;I AhÉhçqa fšhÑ Eq;I La^aÑL Abh; Eq;I çhl;Ü ç;uL«a ®k pLm j;jm;-®j;LÝj; Q;imç çRm, ®pC pLm j;jm;-®j;LÝj; çhnÄ çhcÉ;mu La^aÑL Abh; çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çhl;Ü ç;uL«a hçmu; NZÉ qCh;

(O) A;CçfçSHj Hä A;I HI çnrL, LjÑLaÑ; J LjÑQ;I£, Ef-d;I; (4) HI çhd;e;hm£ p;fr, çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrL, LjÑLaÑ; J LjÑQ;I£ çq;pih çhnÄçhcÉ;mul Q;L¥I£a çeu;çSa b;çLhe;

(P) A;CçfçSHj Hä A;I HI pLm R;œ-R;œ£ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul R;œ-R;œ£ qChez

(2) Ef-d;I; (1) (O) H EçðçMa ®L;e çnrL, LjÑLaÑ; J LjÑQ;I£ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul Q;L¥I£a çeu;çSa b;çLa e; Q;çqm çafe HC A;Ce hmhv qCh;I çae j;pl jdÉ, ®pC j;Ñ çmçMai;h i;Cp QÉ;¾pml çelV a;q;I CµR; hÉš² Lçla f;çlhez

(3) kçc A;CçfçSHj Hä A;I HI ®L;e çnrL, LjÑLaÑ; h; LjÑQ;I£ Ef-d;I; (2) HI Adfe çhnÄçhcÉ;mul Q;L¥I£a çeu;çSa e; b;L;I CµR; hÉš² e; Lle, a;q; qCm çafe çhnÄçhcÉ;mu hcm£ qCu;Re hçmu; NZÉ qChe Hhw a;q;I Q;L¥I£ çhnÄçhcÉ;mul çnrL, LjÑLaÑ; J LjÑQ;I£NZI Q;L¥I£I naÑ;hm£ à;I; çeuç;»a qChz

(4) kçc A;CçfçSHj Hä A;I HI ®L;e çnrL, LjÑLaÑ; J LjÑQ;I£ Ef-d;I; (2) HI Adfe çhnÄçhcÉ;mul Q;L¥I£a çeu;çSa e; b;L;I CµR; hÉš² Lle Hhw pl;I£ Q;L¥I£a hq;im b;çLa Q;qe, a;q; qCm Eš² çnrL, LjÑLaÑ; h; LjÑQ;I£I ®rœ pl;I£ Q;L¥I£I d;I;h;çqLa;I, ®SùÉa;I, naÑ;hm£ Hhw pçk;N-pççhd;I hq;im b;çLhz
